

**Drug Use, Treatment Needs, and  
Drug Markets in Arizona:  
Findings from the  
Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program  
2000-2001**

**October 2002**



## **ARIZONA ADAM**

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Arizona ADAM includes Maricopa and Pima Counties, which are two of the 39 Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring project sites that make up the national ADAM project of the National Institute of Justice (NIJ). NIJ is the research and evaluation arm of the Office of Justice Programs of United States Department of Justice. Arizona State University West operates these two sites for NIJ through a contract with the National Opinion Research Center (NORC). Researchers from the Department of Administration of Justice at ASU West are responsible for staffing and coordinating ADAM data collection at the site and for disseminating ADAM data to interested parties throughout Arizona.

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This report was made possible, in part, from support provided by the U.S. Department of Justice's National Institute of Justice (NIJ). Findings and conclusions of the report here are those of the authors and do not reflect the official position or policies of the U.S. Department of Justice.



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# I. Introduction

## Purpose of ADAM

The Arrestee Drug Abuse Program (ADAM) was designed to provide information on drug use and related activities among arrestees throughout the country. The program relies upon ADAM staff interviewing recently booked arrestees with a focus on drug use and associated behavior. In addition, we collect urine samples that are used to determine the types of drugs used by arrestees. There are currently 39 ADAM sites in the U.S., of which Maricopa County and Pima County represent Arizona. In 2000, ADAM finalized a new sampling design and collection instrument that provided a more accurate representation of arrestee drug use and data on treatment needs and drug markets. Data collected since the first quarter of 2000 provide a much richer account of arrestees' experiences with drugs and other aspects of their life related to drug use.

## Data Collection

### *Sampling Plan and Catchment Areas*

In order to increase the utility and the generalizability of ADAM data, data collection in all 39 sites must adhere to specific guidelines. One primary goal of ADAM is to estimate the prevalence of drug use among the entire arrestee population in a county. To meet this objective ADAM has developed a systematic sampling plan that all sites must follow. This plan requires that all booking facilities be included in the sampling frame and all arrestees (both

selected and not selected) have a known probability for selection.

While data is collected quarterly in both Maricopa and Pima Counties, the sampling plan has led to very different methodological approaches being used in each county. In Pima County, nearly all arrestees are booked at the Pima County Jail. Thus, ADAM data collection takes place only in that facility. The situation in Maricopa County is more complex as arrestees can be booked at any of 32 different facilities including many municipal police departments. Thus, the probability based sampling plan calls for collecting data at multiple sites with target quotas at each facility within Maricopa County. Currently, within Maricopa County data collection takes place at Madison Street Jail, Mesa Police Department, and Glendale Police Department.

Within each facility the process of selecting arrestees for interviewing is guided by a common, systematic procedure. Based on the sampling plan, each facility must collect a predetermined number of completed interviews and urine samples (see Table 1). While ADAM interviewers are only in each facility for 8 hours each day, arrestees are systematically selected based upon booking time from throughout the 24 hours in each day. In addition, ADAM incorporates a weighting system that further assures that the sample represents the arrestee population. This post-sampling stratification weighting design accounts for factors that affect the probability of selection and includes day of week of the arrest, time of day of the arrest, reason for the arrest, and where the arrestee was booked. At present, data are only weighted for males as a female sampling plan is still in development.

Table 1: Quarterly and Annual Target Sample Size for each Facility

Booking Facility	Quarterly		Annual	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
<i>Maricopa County</i>				
Madison Street Jail	315	80	1,260	320
Mesa Police Department	55	10	220	40
Glendale Police Department	50	10	200	40
<i>Pima County</i>				
Pima County Jail	168	64	672	256

It's important to recognize that without sampling, it is impossible for ADAM to make comparisons across sites and across time periods with ADAM data. The sampling plan represents the latest improvement in the attempt to measure drug use among arrestee populations in our communities.

*Instrument*

ADAM interviewers at all sites use a standardized data collection instrument. The survey consists of six parts. First, a series of questions are asked about the arrestees' demographic characteristics, including their immigrant status, employment status, and health insurance coverage. Second, detailed information is gathered about drug and mental health treatment, contact with the criminal justice system, and alcohol and drug use throughout the previous year. Third, a battery of questions are asked that assess the arrestees' risk for both drug and alcohol dependency and abuse. Fourth, arrestees are asked several questions about drugs obtained in the previous month and specifics of any transactions, including amount of drug obtained, price, type of location, and frequency of transactions. Fifth, questions about drug and alcohol use in the past month, with specific attention to

the previous 3 days, are included. The last step of the interview is collection of a urine specimen.

Local Coordinating Councils

Local Coordinating Councils (LCCs) are an important component of the ADAM program. The goal of the LCC is to promote a forum for feedback from the community and to incorporate community interests in future activities associated with the ADAM program. The Council includes representatives from areas such as law enforcement, treatment providers, the courts, community corrections, public health, and prevention programs. LCC's may assist in special analyses of ADAM data, data dissemination, and the identification of potential outreach populations.

Purpose of Arizona ADAM Report

The purpose of this report is to provide local, state, and federal agencies in the state of Arizona with the latest available data in a comprehensive manner. We present data from the beginning of 2000 through the third quarter of 2001 for both Pima and Maricopa Counties. While data have been collected from adults and juveniles, this report focuses on the adult arrestee population and relies

exclusively on arrestees who completed the interview and provided a useable urine sample. Results are reported in the four sections described below.

The second section will present general demographic information on the arrestee population in both counties. The purpose of this section is to provide agencies with a description of arrestees along a number of dimensions. For example, tables summarize age, race/ethnicity, education, employment, and type of living arrangement for male and female arrestees. Overall county-wide urinalysis results are presented for arrestees booked for different types of offenses. The last table in this section provides estimates of drug use by arresting agency (the agency that booked the interviewee into the facility).

The third section of the report will summarize data that is directly relevant to Arizona's Drug Medicalization, Prevention, and Control Act of 1996 (Proposition 200). This law mandates drug treatment for defendants who are convicted of either a first or second time drug offense. Given that Arizona is one of two states with mandatory drug treatment, current information on arrestee drug use is important for policy-makers. Specifically, the section will present information on how drug use varies by mandatory drug treatment criteria (e.g., drug related offenses versus non-drug related offenses) and by gender. We also include information on risk for dependency and abuse by type of drugs used and

Proposition 200 eligibility for males and females. Finally, information on the risk for dependency for arrestees who have undergone treatment in the past is reported.

The fourth section of the report provides information on characteristics of drug markets in Maricopa and Pima counties. We present information on how arrestees obtain different drugs, whether they pay cash or obtain them in some other manner. Additional information is presented on failed transactions. We describe how the number of failed transaction, and the reason for failure, have changed over time in both counties.

The fifth section of the report highlights the spatial distribution of drug use and drug markets. In particular, we present data pertaining to the proportion of arrestees testing positive for four drug types (i.e., marijuana, cocaine, opiates, methamphetamine) by residential zip code. We also present the proportion of respondents who obtained any of the five drugs (i.e., marijuana, powder or crack cocaine, opiates, and methamphetamine) listed in their own neighborhood by residential zip code.

An issue of relevance to police agencies is the identification of drugs used by offenders in each jurisdiction. In order to provide data for specific law enforcement agencies, we include an Appendix that separates and reports on sampled arrestees by the agency that booked them into the facility.



## II. Arrestee Population

### Demographic Information

Table 2 presents basic demographic information on the population of arrestees in Maricopa and Pima Counties. The arrestee population in both counties tended to be young with two-thirds falling between the ages of 18 and 35. The percentages of arrestees within each age range were remarkably consistent for both males and females (generally falling within 3%). In Maricopa County, most arrestees were White (43.8% of males and 45.9% of females), while nearly a third were Hispanic (34.6% of males and 26% of females). In Pima County, Hispanics comprised the majority of the arrestee population. This composition differs by gender though; Hispanics were the majority among male arrestees and Whites were predominant among females. The majority of Hispanics in both counties reported being Mexican, Mexican-American, or Chicano/a. Most of the arrestees falling into the “Other” category simply considered themselves “Hispanic” and the majority of arrestees in the multi-ethnic category reported being part Mexican. In both counties the majority of arrestees reported being born in the United States and the majority of those born outside the U.S. reported that they were residing in the country legally. However, in Maricopa County, 5.6% of males reported having no legal documents, much higher than the 1.5% of male arrestees in Pima County and the less than 1% of female arrestees in both counties reporting no legal documents. Just over 3% of the arrestees in each county spoke no English and the interview was

conducted in Spanish (the percentage of non-English speakers among the arrestee population is probably somewhat higher as Spanish-speaking interviewers were not always available).

In terms of education, approximately one-third of arrestees in Maricopa and Pima Counties had less than a high-school degree. Another third of arrestees had a high-school degree or GED as their highest level of schooling. Only 4-5% of arrestees in either county had earned a 4-year college degree, though 20-28% of arrestees have earned some college credit or a 2-year degree.

The unemployment rate among arrestees was high, with the rate for females around 12% higher than males. More arrestees were working in Maricopa County than in Pima County with a 5.4% difference for males and a 7.8% difference for females.

The living situations of arrestees were similar in Maricopa and Pima Counties. Over half of the arrestees reported being single; close to 20% report being married; and, around 16% were divorced. Interestingly, more than twice as many women reported being separated in both counties. Most arrestees (upwards of 80%) lived primarily in a house, mobile home, or apartment over the past month. Slightly more arrestees in Pima County were homeless (11.3% versus 8.2%) and in both counties the percentage of women who were homeless was just below the percentage of men.

**Table 2: Characteristics of the Arrestee Population, 2000-2001**

	<u>Maricopa County</u>			<u>Pima County</u>		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<i>Age</i>						
18-20	15.2%	13.5%	14.9%	14.8%	11.2%	14.1%
21-25	20.5	18.3	20.0	19.9	22.8	20.5
26-30	15.6	14.9	15.5	17.9	14.4	17.2
31-35	15.4	18.6	16.1	12.7	18.8	13.9
36+	33.3	34.6	33.6	34.6	32.8	34.2
Sample Size	2,624	716	3,340	998	250	1,248
<i>Race/Ethnicity</i>						
Hispanic (Any Race)	34.6	26.0	32.7	44.1	30.8	41.5
White	43.8	45.9	44.3	36.5	49.2	39.1
Black	10.6	12.7	11.1	9.1	7.2	8.7
Native American	6.9	9.8	7.5	6.2	9.6	6.9
Other/Multiracial	4.1	5.6	4.4	4.0	3.2	3.8
Sample Size	2,625	716	3,341	999	250	1,249
<i>Ethnicity (if Hispanic)</i>						
Mexican, Mexican						
American, Chicano/a	84.5	86.4	84.8	82.4	76.4	81.5
Puerto Rican	2.5	1.7	2.3	2.2	0	1.9
Cuban	1.1	1.1	1.1	.7	2.8	1.0
Other Hispanic or Latino/a	7.2	6.3	7.0	8.6	9.7	8.7
Multiethnic	4.7	4.5	4.7	6.1	11.1	6.9
Sample Size	889	176	1,065	409	72	481
<i>Immigration Status</i>						
Born in U.S.	86.9	96.1	88.9	90.9	95.6	91.8
Citizen, Born Outside U.S.	3.5	2.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8
Permanent Resident	2.8	.8	2.4	3.5	.4	2.9
Work or Other Visa	.5	.3	.5	.6	.4	.6
Other Legal Documents	.7	0	.6	.7	.4	.6
No Legal Documents	5.6	.7	4.5	1.5	.4	1.3
Sample Size	2,614	716	3,330	995	248	1,243
<i>Interview Language</i>						
English	95.6	99.7	96.5	96.7	96.8	96.7
Spanish	4.4	.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3
Sample Size	2,627	717	3,344	999	250	1,249
<i>Highest Education</i>						
High School or GED	35.5	29.8	34.3	41.2	33.2	39.6
Vocational or Trade School	5.7	4.3	5.4	3.5	2.8	3.4
Some College/2-Year						
Associate	21.7	28.0	23.1	20.0	23.2	20.6
Four-Year College Degree or						
Higher	4.0	4.9	4.2	5.0	4.8	5.0
No Degree	33.1	33.0	33.1	30.3	36.0	31.4
Sample Size	2,627	715	3,342	997	250	1,247

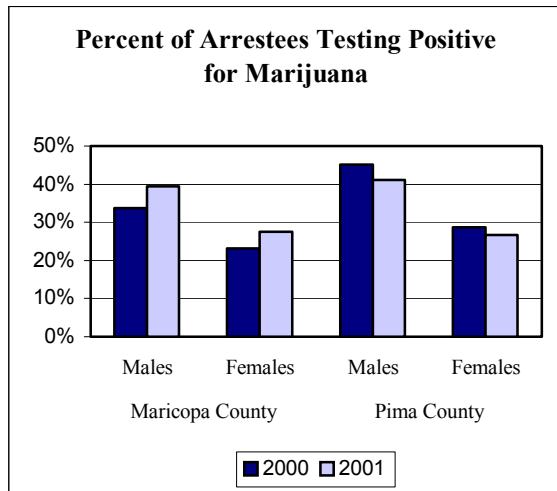
**Table 2: Characteristics of the Arrestee Population, 2000-2001, continued**

	Maricopa County			Pima County		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<i>Current Work Status</i>						
Employed	69.7%	47.5%	64.9%	64.3%	39.7%	59.4%
Not Employed	22.8	34.4	25.3	27.8	40.1	30.2
Other	7.5	18.2	9.8	7.9	20.2	10.4
Sample Size	2,624	716	3,340	997	247	1,244
<i>Current Marital Status</i>						
Single, Never Married	57.0	50.2	55.6	57.6	52.6	56.6
Divorced	16.2	17.2	16.4	16.1	16.9	16.2
Legally Separated	3.9	8.8	5.0	4.5	10.4	5.7
Widowed	.8	2.2	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.7
Married	22.0	21.5	21.9	20.0	18.9	19.8
Sample Size	2,614	715	3,329	996	249	1,245
<i>Type of Residence (past 30 days)</i>						
House, Mobile Home, or Apt.	84.2	84.6	84.3	81.6	81.9	81.7
Residential Hotel, Rooming House, Dormitory, Group Home, Student Housing, Military Base	4.1	4.5	4.2	2.6	5.6	3.2
Hospital, Treatment, or Extended Care Facility	.7	.8	.7	.9	1.6	1.0
Jail or Prison	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	.4	1.1
Shelter	1.0	.7	.9	1.2	.8	1.1
No Fixed Residence/Homeless	8.3	7.7	8.2	11.8	9.3	11.3
Other	.4	.1	.3	.5	.4	.5
Sample Size	2,627	716	3,343	997	248	1,245

## Drug Use Summaries

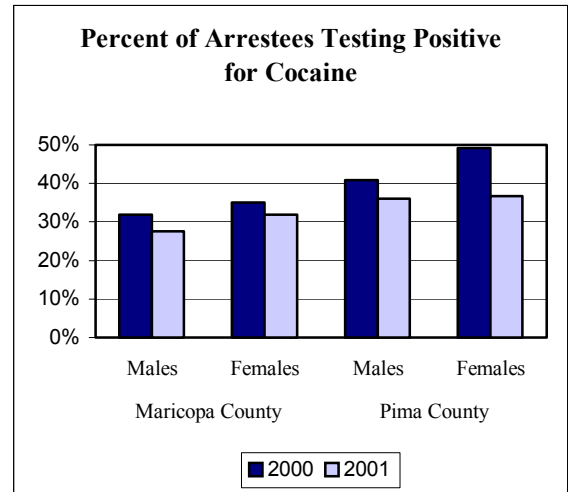
### Marijuana

Marijuana was one of the most commonly used drugs in both Maricopa County and Pima County for 2000 and 2001. However, trends in marijuana use differed for each county. In Maricopa County the percent of arrestees testing positive for marijuana increased by about 5% for both males and females. In Pima County, the percent of arrestees testing positive for marijuana decreased by around 3% for males and females.



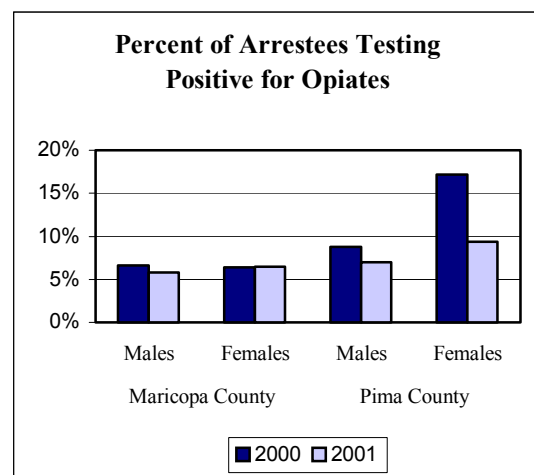
### Cocaine

Cocaine was the other most commonly used drug overall in Maricopa and Pima Counties in 2000 and 2001 (the drug test employed did not distinguish between crack and powder cocaine). However, unlike marijuana, cocaine use decreased across the board in 2001. The percent of urinalyses testing positive for cocaine decreased for both males and females in Maricopa County and Pima County from 2000 to 2001.



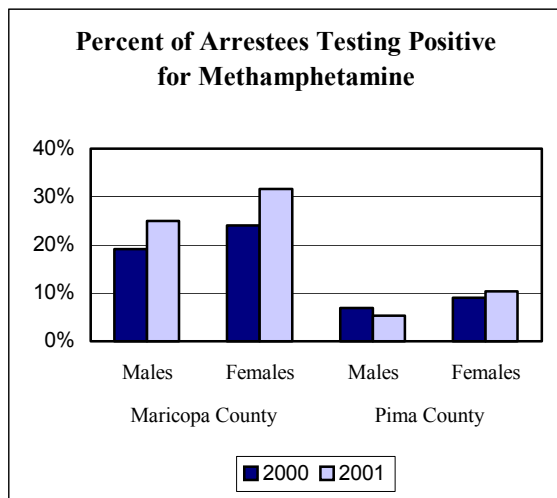
### Opiates

In general, opiates were among the least used drug in Arizona. In Maricopa County, positive tests for opiates were nearly identical at around 6% for males and females from 2000 to 2001. In Pima County, females were more likely to test positive for opiate than males in each year. While the percent of arrestees using opiates in Pima County was higher than in Maricopa County, the percent in Pima County decreased from 2000 to 2001, especially for females.



## *Methamphetamine*

Trends in methamphetamine use are among the most striking. In both 2000 and 2001, a far greater percent of arrestees tested positive for methamphetamine in Maricopa County than in Pima County. The percentages in Maricopa County increased by around 5% from 2000 to 2001 for both males and females. In Pima County, methamphetamine use showed little difference between 2000 and 2001.



results are presented for all arrestees and then broken down into the type of offense for which the arrestee was arrested. In 2000, around two-thirds of males and females arrested on any offense tested positive for at least one drug. That percentage increased by 3.5% for males and 8.1% for females in 2001. In both years marijuana was the most commonly used drug for males, though it became more popular in 2001. For males, cocaine use decreased somewhat while methamphetamine use increased in 2001. Cocaine (either powder or crack) was the most commonly used drug for females in both years. The changes in female usage followed the same pattern as males, with cocaine usage decreasing and marijuana and methamphetamine use increasing in 2001. Indeed, methamphetamine usage was at essentially the same level as cocaine usage for females in 2001 with one-third of arrestees testing positive for each. Thus, it appears that methamphetamine is becoming a much more popular drug, possibly displacing cocaine.

## Drug Use Summaries by County

It is also useful to examine drug use for particular types of arrestees within each county. Specifically, the next sections present the level of drug use among arrestees by types of charges. Examining drug usage by offense type provides some insight into the relationship between crime and drug use and can help officers better understand what types of drugs they are likely to encounter when confronting potential arrestees.

### *Maricopa County*

Table 3.1 presents urinalysis results from Maricopa County for 2000 and 2001. The

**Table 3.1: Percent Positive by Gender and Offense over Time in Maricopa County**

	<u>Male</u>		<u>Female</u>	
	2000	2001	2000	2001
<i>All Offenses</i>	(n=1,407)	(n=1,213)	(n=390)	(n=327)
Marijuana	33.7%	39.4%	23.1%	27.6%
Cocaine	31.9	27.5	35.0	31.9
Opiates	6.6	5.8	6.4	6.5
Methamphetamines	19.1	25.0	24.1	31.6
Any Drug	66.1	69.6	67.4	75.5
<i>Violent Offenses</i>	(n=269)	(n=245)	(n=63)	(n=35)
Marijuana	28.9	48.0	22.6	35.3
Cocaine	23.3	21.7	19.4	17.6
Opiates	4.3	2.8	1.6	5.9
Methamphetamines	15.6	30.9	21.3	20.6
Any Drug	55.1	72.0	48.4	58.8
<i>Property Offenses</i>	(n=435)	(n=348)	(n=123)	(n=98)
Marijuana	31.8	40.0	14.6	30.9
Cocaine	40.5	37.4	31.7	26.8
Opiates	12.3	11.3	9.8	3.1
Methamphetamines	19.5	28.7	25.2	33.0
Any Drug	72.3	78.1	61.8	75.3
<i>Drug Offenses</i>	(n=215)	(n=195)	(n=74)	(n=56)
Marijuana	52.2	55.1	35.1	33.9
Cocaine	47.8	32.7	41.9	44.6
Opiates	11.3	9.8	8.1	10.7
Methamphetamines	29.2	36.5	44.6	38.9
Any Drug	92.3	94.1	93.2	98.2
<i>Domestic Violence Offenses</i>	(n=70)	(n=90)	(n=28)	(n=36)
Marijuana	24.2	27.2	32.1	30.6
Cocaine	30.3	12.9	10.7	2.8
Opiates	0	2.2	3.6	2.8
Methamphetamines	15.6	11.6	14.8	13.9
Any Drug	58.0	40.6	50.0	47.2
<i>DUI/DWI Offenses</i>	(n=121)	(n=110)	(n=18)	(n=16)
Marijuana	29.1	32.6	33.3	25.0
Cocaine	22.9	32.8	11.1	6.3
Opiates	2.3	2.5	5.6	18.8
Methamphetamines	12.2	2.5	22.2	18.8
Any Drug	50.2	57.7	50.0	62.5
<i>Other Offenses</i>	(n=683)	(n=570)	(n=182)	(n=152)
Marijuana	35.3	39.2	20.3	24.8
Cocaine	31.1	25.6	46.7	38.9
Opiates	5.4	5.5	7.1	6.7
Methamphetamines	20.1	25.7	19.9	35.1
Any Drug	67.3	68.6	70.9	79.2

Arrestees with charges for violent crimes were the most likely to test positive for marijuana. That relationship is even stronger in 2001, during which time nearly half of males and one-third of females tested positive for marijuana. The trend for methamphetamine use is striking in that the rate of usage remained steady for females but doubled for males. In 2001, 30.9% of males arrested on a violent offense tested positive for methamphetamines.

Males arrested for property crimes were most likely to have used marijuana or cocaine lately, though in 2001 the rate of methamphetamine usage was only slightly lower. Females with charges for a property crime were most likely to use methamphetamine (33%) in 2001. Note that males arrested for property crimes were more likely to test positive for opiates than males arrested for any other type of offense in both 2000 and 2001. That was the case for females in 2000, but not in 2001 when opiate usage among females was among the lowest for females charged with a property offense.

Not surprisingly, arrestees with drug charges tested positive for every drug except opiates at higher rates than any other type of offender. Overall, greater than 90% of drug offenders tested positive for at least one drug; and, those percentages increased between 2000 and 2001 for both males and females.

Arrestees with domestic violence charges were among the least likely to test positive for opiates. Such offenders were more likely to have used marijuana and somewhat less likely to have used cocaine and methamphetamines. In fact, cocaine use dropped dramatically from 2000 to 2001 for both males (30.3% to 12.9%) and females (10.7% to 2.8%). This is the only type of

offender for which overall drug use dropped from 2000 to 2001.

Marijuana was also the drug most commonly used by male and female arrestees with DUI and DWI charges. Males were nearly as likely to have used cocaine while females were nearly as likely to use methamphetamines.

### *Pima County*

Table 3.2 presents urinalysis results from Pima County for 2000 and 2001. In contrast to Maricopa County, male and female drug use dropped between 2000 and 2001, with the exception of methamphetamine use, which increased for females. The percent of males testing positive for any drug dropped from 71.7% in 2000 to 64.9% in 2001 while the percentage of females testing positive for any drug dropped further, from 75.4% in 2000 to 61.7% in 2001.

Examining drug use by offense type reveals different patterns. Males charged with a violent offense were most likely to have used marijuana followed by cocaine. Use among these males dropped slightly for marijuana, remained steady for cocaine, and increased for opiates and methamphetamines between 2000 and 2001. Females charged with a violent offense were most likely to have used cocaine. Female usage of all drugs decreased from 2000 to 2001 with no females charged with a violent offense testing positive for opiates or methamphetamine in 2001.

**Table 3.2: Percent Positive by Gender and Offense over Time in Pima County**

	Male		Female	
	2000	2001	2000	2001
<i>All Offenses</i>	(n=546)	(n=453)	(n=122)	(n=128)
Marijuana	45.1%	41.1%	28.7%	26.6%
Cocaine	40.8	36.0	49.2	36.7
Opiates	8.8	7.0	17.2	9.4
Methamphetamines	6.9	5.3	9.1	10.3
Any Drug	71.7	64.9	75.4	61.7
<i>Violent Offenses</i>	(n=90)	(n=64)	(n=6)	(n=8)
Marijuana	47.4	43.8	33.3	25.0
Cocaine	34.3	34.1	66.7	37.5
Opiates	4.5	9.6	16.7	0
Methamphetamines	5.4	6.1	0	0
Any Drug	65.4	64.4	66.7	37.5
<i>Property Offenses</i>	(n=125)	(n=92)	(n=37)	(n=23)
Marijuana	51.6	38.5	37.8	34.8
Cocaine	49.5	46.4	32.4	43.5
Opiates	14.8	13.8	13.5	8.7
Methamphetamines	7.5	6.4	13.5	17.4
Any Drug	78.0	74.6	75.7	65.2
<i>Drug Offenses</i>	(n=110)	(n=85)	(n=35)	(n=24)
Marijuana	58.6	50.6	25.7	29.2
Cocaine	55.3	58.0	62.9	54.2
Opiates	18.1	8.8	28.6	29.2
Methamphetamines	10.4	12.6	5.7	30.4
Any Drug	88.3	86.0	82.9	87.5
<i>Domestic Violence Offenses</i>	(n=115)	(n=104)	(n=17)	(n=35)
Marijuana	44.9	37.6	41.2	20.0
Cocaine	33.7	20.4	41.2	17.1
Opiates	3.8	1.3	5.9	2.9
Methamphetamines	4.7	2.1	5.9	11.8
Any Drug	62.7	44.3	58.8	42.9
<i>DUI/DWI Offenses</i>	(n=34)	(n=24)	(n=3)	(n=6)
Marijuana	36.1	30.0	0	16.7
Cocaine	11.1	47.9	33.3	16.7
Opiates	0	6.0	33.3	0
Methamphetamines	0	0	0	0
Any Drug	41.3	58.1	66.7	16.7
<i>Other Offenses</i>	(n=309)	(n=246)	(n=75)	(n=70)
Marijuana	48.2	43.8	24.0	34.3
Cocaine	45.4	36.2	53.3	48.6
Opiates	8.2	7.5	17.3	7.1
Methamphetamines	7.9	6.6	8.1	10.0
Any Drug	77.1	68.7	78.7	75.7

Arrestees charged with a property crime were more likely than violent offenders to test positive for any drug. Males charged with property crimes were more likely to have used marijuana or cocaine in 2000 and while usage of both drugs dropped in 2001, males were more likely to have used cocaine in 2001. Opiate usage among these males was second only to arrestees with drug charges in 2000, and was the highest of all charges in 2001. Similar to males, females with charges for property crimes were most likely to have used marijuana or cocaine in 2000. While use of marijuana among females dropped in 2001 their usage of cocaine increased (from 32.4% in 2000 to 43.5% in 2001). In addition, usage of methamphetamines increased from 13.5% in 2000 to 17.4% in 2001 for females charged with property crimes.

Similar to Maricopa County, drug offenders were among the highest users of all types of drugs. However, unlike Maricopa County, usage of any drugs was lower and in the range of 82% to 88%. For males, marijuana and cocaine were the most commonly used drugs in both years. For females with drug charges, cocaine was the most commonly used drug in both years. Few females tested positive for methamphetamines in 2000 (5.7%). Methamphetamine usage among females with drug charges increased tremendously in 2001 to reach the level of marijuana and cocaine usage at around 30%.

Males charged with domestic violence were most likely to have used marijuana, followed by cocaine, with opiates and methamphetamine at minimal levels. Females charged with domestic violence were equally likely to have used marijuana or cocaine in either year, though the

percentage testing positive for both drugs dropped in half in 2001. While opiate use decreased among women from 2000 to 2001, methamphetamine use doubled.

Arrestees charged with DUI or DWI were most likely to have used cocaine or marijuana. Very few of these arrestees tested positive for opiates and none tested positive for methamphetamines.

### *Arresting Agencies*

Table 3.3 presents overall urinalysis results by arresting agency in both Maricopa and Pima Counties. In Maricopa County marijuana use was most frequently detected among Chandler Police Department arrestees and least frequently detected among Department of Public Safety and Maricopa County Sheriff's Department arrestees. Cocaine and opiates were detected most often among Phoenix Police Department arrestees and least often among Scottsdale Police Department arrestees. Methamphetamine was most prevalent among Scottsdale, Mesa, and Glendale Police Department arrestees and least often among Department of Public Safety arrestees.

In Pima County, marijuana, cocaine, and opiates were found most often among Tucson Police Department arrestees. Drug usage was fairly similar among arrestees from the Pima County Sheriff's Department and Department of Public Safety except for methamphetamine. Methamphetamine usage was most frequently detected among Department of Public Safety arrestees and least frequently among Tucson Police Department arrestees.

**Table 3.3: Percent of Arrestees with Positive Urinalysis by Drug and Arresting Agency**

	Marijuana	Cocaine	Opiates	Methamphetamine
<i>Maricopa County Agencies</i>				
DPS – Maricopa County	24.4%	17.8%	2.2%	11.1%
Maricopa County Sheriff’s Dept.	24.8	18.8	6.3	21.8
Chandler Police Department	42.9	25.7	2.9	24.3
Glendale Police Department	31.5	19.2	6.5	27.8
Mesa Police Department	33.4	30.7	5.4	26.1
Phoenix Police Department	35.4	36.5	7.9	21.9
Scottsdale Police Department	28.4	13.5	2.1	28.4
Tempe Police Department	35.4	29.9	6.1	21.2
<i>Pima County Agencies</i>				
DPS – Pima County	35.8	32.1	5.7	15.1
Pima County Sheriff’s Dept.	39.3	27.0	4.9	9.9
Tucson Police Department	42.9	46.0	12.2	4.8

### III. Risk for Dependency/Abuse and Treatment Experience

An important focus of ADAM is gauging risk for dependency or abuse and previous treatment experience. This information may be relevant for policies addressing drug usage in Arizona. For example, Arizona Proposition 200 stipulates that first-time drug offenders be given the opportunity for drug treatment. For this strategy to be effective in reducing drug use and drug-related crime it is essential that the appropriate offenders be targeted. That is, those eligible for the program must in fact be using drugs and have drug-related problems. In addition, for the treatment programs to be effective they must tailor their approach to the specific types of drugs used by eligible arrestees. To help inform this policy, drug usage and risk for dependency and abuse was examined for drug and non-drug offenders in Maricopa and Pima Counties. While the data do not permit us to make the distinction between first-time drug offenders and those with previous charges, the broader distinction between drug offenders and non-drug offenders can still shed light on the policy.

Table 4.1 presents positive urinalysis results and self-report drug usage for arrestees with drug and non-drug charges. It is clear that drug offenders were more likely to have used drugs recently with over 93% of arrestees testing positive in Maricopa County and greater than 84% testing positive in Pima County. These rates were 23% to 30% higher than arrestees with non-drug charges. The findings are similar for self-reported drug use activity. Examining

urinalysis results and self-report usage of specific types of drugs reveals the same pattern – arrestees with drug charges are more likely to test positive for drugs than arrestees with non-drug charges. The single exception is women’s use of marijuana in Pima County. Both types of offenders had a relatively low usage of marijuana at just over 27%. For cocaine tests we must rely upon self-reports to distinguish between crack and powder cocaine usage. Among most offenders in both counties crack was used more often than powder cocaine. However, males in Pima County seemed to prefer powder cocaine at nearly the same rate as crack cocaine, a rate that is twice as high as males in Maricopa County.

In developing the appropriate types of treatment programs it is informative to distinguish between males and females and counties when looking at the types of drugs used most often by drug offenders. Male drug offenders in Maricopa County tested positive most often for marijuana (53.6%) followed by methamphetamine (32.7%) with crack use falling between 20% and 40%. Female drug offenders in Maricopa County were more likely to use methamphetamine (42.2%) followed by marijuana (34.6%) and crack (between 35% and 43%). In Pima County, male drug offenders were most likely to test positive for marijuana (55.1%) and either crack or powder cocaine (56.5% combined). Female drug offenders in Pima County were most likely to have used crack cocaine (52.8% self-reported) followed by opiates (28.8%) and marijuana (27.1%).



**Table 4.1: Confirmed and Reported Drug Use by Drug Offense and Gender in Maricopa and Pima Counties**

	Maricopa County				Pima County			
	Male		Female		Male		Female	
	Non-Drug Offenses (n=2,207)	Drug Offenses (n=410)	Non-Drug Offenses (n=582)	Drug Offenses (n=130)	Non-Drug Offenses (n=803)	Drug Offenses (n=195)	Non-Drug Offenses (n=191)	Drug Offenses (n=59)
<i>Any Positive Drug Test</i>	63.0%	93.1%	65.6%	95.4%	64.1%	87.3%	63.4%	84.7%
<i>Self-report 12-month use of any drug</i>	61.8	90.2	63.0	95.4	68.5	90.3	59.6	93.0
<i>Marijuana</i>								
Positive Drug Test	33.2	53.6	23.0	34.6	40.4	55.1	27.7	27.1
Self-report 1-week use	31.9	52.8	25.3	46.2	39.1	53.6	24.9	42.3
Self-report 30-day use	38.5	59.2	32.1	50.0	45.6	61.2	30.7	53.7
Self-report 12-month use	45.7	66.4	40.8	60.9	51.7	71.0	37.4	56.1
<i>Powder Cocaine/Crack</i>								
Positive Drug Test	27.8	40.6	31.4	43.1	34.3	56.5	37.7	59.3
Self-report 1-week use (crack)	15.6	21.1	22.9	35.7	15.0	33.3	15.3	52.8
Self-report 30-day use (crack)	17.6	22.8	25.2	36.4	17.5	38.0	19.4	58.5
Self-report 12-month use (crack)	22.7	28.3	29.9	43.1	23.8	42.2	27.4	68.4
Self-report 1-week use (powder cocaine)	8.5	13.6	7.4	14.1	17.4	27.4	13.9	23.1
Self-report 30-day use (powder cocaine)	12.1	16.9	9.6	19.5	23.2	33.1	18.3	26.9
Self-report 12-month use (powder cocaine)	18.9	26.1	13.8	28.9	31.0	47.0	28.4	38.6
<i>Opiates</i>								
Positive Drug Test	5.4	10.6	5.8	9.2	6.5	14.0	8.4	28.8
Self-report 1-week use	4.9	8.5	4.8	6.3	3.7	11.4	4.3	17.6
Self-report 30-day use	5.7	9.8	5.5	7.0	4.1	13.7	4.8	21.2
Self-report 12-month use	7.5	10.3	7.0	10.9	7.2	18.1	8.4	24.6
<i>Methamphetamine</i>								
Positive Drug Test	19.7	32.7	24.2	42.2	5.0	11.4	7.9	15.5
Self-report 1-week use	16.6	26.9	16.8	37.0	5.3	12.4	6.1	18.9
Self-report 30-day use	19.8	30.9	20.1	43.8	7.7	16.2	8.8	20.8
Self-report 12-month use	24.2	34.8	25.3	50.0	12.5	22.9	18.4	35.1

**Table 4.2: Treatment History and Risk for Dependency/Abuse by Drug Use, Drug Offense, and Gender in Maricopa and Pima Counties**

	Maricopa County			Pima County		
	Male	Female		Male	Female	
	Non-Drug Offenses	Drug Offenses	Non-Drug Offenses	Drug Offenses	Non-Drug Offenses	Drug Offenses
<u>All Arrestees</u>						
Ever in Inpatient Drug Treatment	(n=2,207) 26.5%	(n=410) 24.3%	(n=582) 26.1%	(n=130) 33.8%	(n=191) 34.7%	(n=59) 49.1%
Ever in Outpatient Drug Treatment	18.2	15.9	20.1	26.2	20.5	29.8
Not At Risk for Dependency or Abuse	51.2	27.7	51.0	15.4	53.8	14.3
At Risk for Drug Abuse	8.3	13.3	6.2	13.8	8.2	10.7
At Risk for Drug Dependency	40.4	59.0	42.8	70.8	37.9	75.0
<u>Positive for Any Drug</u>						
Not At Risk for Dependency or Abuse	(n=1,372) 32.3	(n=409) 25.1	(n=382) 33.1	(n=124) 14.5	(n=121) 38.6	(n=50) 12.5
At Risk for Drug Abuse	10.8	14.0	8.5	12.9	10.5	10.4
At Risk for Drug Dependency	56.9	61.0	58.5	72.6	50.9	77.1
<u>Positive for Marijuana</u>						
Not At Risk for Dependency or Abuse	(n=713) 30.5	(n=239) 23.1	(n=134) 39.1	(n=45) 13.3	(n=53) 38.0	(n=16) 18.8
At Risk for Drug Abuse	12.7	15.0	12.8	20.0	16.0	12.5
At Risk for Drug Dependency	56.9	61.9	48.1	66.7	46.0	68.8
<u>Positive for Cocaine/Crack</u>						
Not At Risk for Dependency or Abuse	(n=593) 33.2	(n=173) 25.5	(n=183) 21.0	(n=56) 7.1	(n=72) 33.8	(n=35) 9.1
At Risk for Drug Abuse	8.1	14.0	8.8	8.9	10.3	12.1
At Risk for Drug Dependency	58.6	60.5	70.2	83.9	55.9	78.8
<u>Positive for Opiates</u>						
Not At Risk for Dependency or Abuse	(n=123) 15.1	(n=47) 11.6	(n=34) 23.5	(n=12) 16.7	(n=16) 28.6	(n=17) 0
At Risk for Drug Abuse	5.5	9.8	0	0	7.1	6.7
At Risk for Drug Dependency	79.4	78.6	76.5	83.3	64.3	93.3
<u>Positive for Methamphetamine</u>						
Not At Risk for Dependency or Abuse	(n=437) 23.1	(n=150) 20.7	(n=140) 31.2	(n=54) 14.8	(n=15) 33.3	(n=9) 11.1
At Risk for Drug Abuse	11.2	12.2	5.8	11.1	8.3	11.1
At Risk for Drug Dependency	65.7	67.1	63.0	74.1	58.3	77.8

Table 4.2 presents arrestees' treatment experience and risk for drug abuse or dependency for drug offenders and non-drug offenders. Risk for drug dependency and abuse is based on items from the DSM-IV published by the American Psychiatric Association. Arrestees are asked six questions about possible drug-related problems they may have had recently. Their responses are used to determine if they are at risk for drug abuse or, more seriously, at risk for drug dependency.

Slightly fewer males with drug charges in Maricopa County reported previous inpatient or outpatient drug treatment than males without drug charges. More females with drug charges in Maricopa County and both males and females in Pima County reported previous drug treatment.

Examining risk for dependency reveals three distinct trends. First, among all arrestees in both Maricopa and Pima Counties drug offenders were at greater risk for drug dependency than non-drug offenders. Note that the percentage of male drug offenders at risk for dependency is roughly 50% higher than non-drug offenders in both counties (59% versus 40.4% in Maricopa County and 61.2% versus 41% in Pima County). However, the difference between drug offenders and non-drug offenders for females in Maricopa County is closer to 65% (70.8% versus 42.8%) and for females in Pima County it is nearly 100% (75% versus 37.9%). This pattern is more evident when examining only those arrestees who tested positive for any drug. Males with drug offenses in both counties were only slightly at greater risk for dependency than males with non-drug charges (4.1% in Maricopa County and 6.8% in Pima County). Females with drug charges were at greater risk for dependency than non-drug offenders in both counties (the difference

being 14.1% in Maricopa County and 16.2% in Pima County). Thus, it appears that the difference in risk for dependency between those with and without drug charges may be greater for women than for men.

A second trend emerges when examining the difference in risk for dependency between all arrestees and those testing positive for any drug. For both male and female arrestees facing drug charges the percent at risk for dependency only increased slightly when narrowing the sample to those testing positive for any drug. That is, arrestees with drug charges were at similar levels of risk whether or not they tested positive for any drug. However, for arrestees with non-drug charges, the percent of arrestees at risk for dependency was much higher for those testing positive for drug use (between 13% and 17%).

A third trend is evident when focusing on specific types of drug use. In Maricopa County, regardless of drugs used, males with drug charges were only slightly more at risk of dependency than males without drug charges. The situation is reversed for females facing drug charges in Maricopa County who were at greater risk than non-drug offenders regardless of drugs used. In Pima County the situations for males was similar with the exception that males with drug charges who tested positive for opiates were at much greater risk for treatment than males without drug charges.

It is also informative to examine which types of users were at greatest risk for drug dependency. In Maricopa County, males testing positive for opiates were at greatest risk for dependency (79.4% of non-drug offenders and 78.6% of drug offenders). Females in Maricopa County were at greatest risk for dependency if they tested positive for cocaine/crack or opiates (both

just over 83%). In Pima County male and female drug offenders using opiates were both at greatest risk for dependency (96.5% of males and 93.3% of females).

Cocaine/crack and methamphetamine users were next (around 70% for male drug offenders and 78% for female drug offenders) and marijuana users were the least at-risk for dependency.

Generally, for males, risk for dependency was only slightly higher for drug offenders than for non-drug offenders in both counties. Additionally, non-drug offenders who tested positive for any drug were at much higher risk for dependency than non-drug offenders who did not test positive for any drug. This suggests that while Proposition 200 is succeeding in targeting individuals with drug dependency problems, there remain a large number of individuals who are at risk for dependency. Among males at least, a positive urinalysis appears to be as good an indicator of drug dependency as being charged with a drug offense.

Table 4.3 presents risk for dependency for those arrested on drug charges and whether or not they have previously had drug treatment. The clearest pattern is that for all types of drug use, arrestees who previously had drug treatment (inpatient or outpatient) were at greater risk for dependency than those without previous treatment. This points to the enduring difficulty individuals have in reducing their dependency on drugs. In both Maricopa and Pima counties and regardless of treatment type, arrestees who tested positive for any type of drug were overall at no greater risk for dependency than the whole population of arrestees with drug charges. Looking at the types of drugs used by those at greatest risk for dependency reveals that opiates and methamphetamine are particularly addictive. In Maricopa County, drug offenders testing positive for either opiates or methamphetamine had the highest rates of risk for dependency. In Pima County, the pattern was similar though arrestees with previous inpatient treatment that tested positive for cocaine/crack had very high levels of risk as well.

**Table 4.3: Risk for Dependency and Abuse by Previous Drug Treatment Experience and Positive Drug Test (only drug arrests)**

	Maricopa County				Pima County				
	Previous Inpatient Treatment		Previous Outpatient Treatment		Previous Inpatient Treatment		Previous Outpatient Treatment		
	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	
<u>All Arrestees with Drug Charges</u>									
Not At Risk for Dependency or Abuse	(n=421)	(n=163)	(n=472)	(n=112)	(n=160)	(n=104)	(n=200)	(n=64)	
At Risk for Drug Abuse	29.3%	12.1%	26.4%	17.0%	32.1%	12.1%	27.9%	14.0%	
At Risk for Drug Dependency	15.2	8.7	14.7	7.9	15.7	4.0	11.8	9.7	
	55.5	79.1	58.8	75.1	52.2	84.0	60.4	76.2	
<u>Positive for Any Drug</u>									
Not At Risk for Dependency or Abuse	(n=383)	(n=150)	(n=433)	(n=100)	(n=138)	(n=91)	(n=174)	(n=55)	
At Risk for Drug Abuse	26.9	10.2	23.9	15.9	29.2	9.2	24.2	13.3	
At Risk for Drug Dependency	15.6	8.5	15.3	6.4	15.7	2.6	12.0	6.8	
	57.5	81.3	60.8	77.7	55.1	88.1	63.8	79.9	
<u>Positive for Marijuana</u>									
Not At Risk for Dependency or Abuse	(n=221)	(n=63)	(n=238)	(n=46)	(n=87)	(n=43)	(n=101)	(n=29)	
At Risk for Drug Abuse	24.2	11.9	21.4	21.7	28.5	12.4	28.5	7.2	
At Risk for Drug Dependency	16.0	15.3	17.5	7.3	20.0	1.5	15.6	10.6	
	59.9	72.8	61.1	71.0	51.6	86.2	55.9	82.3	
<u>Positive for Cocaine/Crack</u>									
Not At Risk for Dependency or Abuse	(n=137)	(n=92)	(n=195)	(n=34)	(n=83)	(n=66)	(n=116)	(n=33)	
At Risk for Drug Abuse	29.9	6.3	21.7	15.9	26.7	1.8	17.0	13.2	
At Risk for Drug Dependency	14.4	10.0	13.2	9.8	16.6	3.7	12.6	5.9	
	55.7	83.7	65.1	74.3	56.7	94.6	70.4	80.9	
<u>Positive for Opiates</u>									
Not At Risk for Dependency or Abuse	(n=28)	(n=31)	(n=42)	(n=17)	(n=21)	(n=24)	(n=30)	(n=15)	
At Risk for Drug Abuse	21.9	3.6	14.4	7.4	4.3	0	3.1	0	
At Risk for Drug Dependency	11.5	3.8	7.0	9.8	5.0	0	3.7	0	
	66.6	92.6	78.6	82.8	90.7	100.0	93.2	100.0	
<u>Positive for Methamphetamine</u>									
Not At Risk for Dependency or Abuse	(n=152)	(n=52)	(n=158)	(n=46)	(n=18)	(n=14)	(n=24)	(n=8)	
At Risk for Drug Abuse	22.6	8.9	22.5	7.1	23.0	19.6	29.9	0	
At Risk for Drug Dependency	14.9	3.3	14.0	4.7	8.8	4.1	9.3	0	
	62.4	87.8	63.5	88.3	68.2	76.3	60.7	100.0	

## IV. Drug Markets

This section presents just a sampling of ADAM data on drug markets. Table 5.1 presents how drugs were acquired for males and females in Maricopa and Pima Counties. Of those arrestees who obtained a drug, heroin was the drug most likely to have been obtained with cash by both males and females in each county. Upwards of 80% of arrestees who obtained heroin in the past 30

days paid cash for it. For males and females, marijuana was most likely to be obtained without any money involved. The majority of those arrestees reported obtaining marijuana in social situations. Finally, crack cocaine was most likely to be obtained with both cash and non-cash transactions in the past month. Thus, it appears that individuals in the market for crack were extremely resourceful in finding means to acquire their drug.

**Table 5.1 Percent of Arrestees with Each Type of Acquisition Method (of those who reported obtaining each drug in the past 30 days)**

	Maricopa County		Pima County	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
<u>Marijuana</u>	(n=1,132)	(n=269)	(n=488)	(n=88)
Cash only	47.4%	29.7%	45.3%	31.4%
Non-Cash only	82.9	89.6	87.7	91.9
Cash and Non-Cash	30.3	19.3	33.0	22.4
<u>Crack</u>	(n=498)	(n=201)	(n=230)	(n=72)
Cash only	79.5	81.1	77.3	82.6
Non-Cash only	64.5	59.7	67.3	71.4
Cash and Non-Cash	44.1	40.8	44.6	53.6
<u>Powder Cocaine</u>	(n=357)	(n=91)	(n=278)	(n=61)
Cash only	51.4	50.5	59.6	48.3
Non-Cash only	73.3	65.9	67.3	75.9
Cash and Non-Cash	24.7	16.5	26.8	24.1
<u>Heroin</u>	(n=184)	(n=43)	(n=73)	(n=25)
Cash only	85.4	83.7	87.6	87.0
Non-Cash only	50.2	48.8	50.6	39.1
Cash and Non-Cash	35.7	32.6	37.8	26.1
<u>Methamphetamine</u>	(n=584)	(n=181)	(n=88)	(n=31)
Cash only	66.6	51.9	54.6	61.3
Non-Cash only	73.3	80.7	71.9	74.2
Cash and Non-Cash	39.9	32.6	26.1	35.5

Table 5.2 presents the percentage of arrestees who tried to obtain a drug but were unable, the reason for their failure, and how that changed between 2000 and 2001. For virtually all types of drugs, the percentage of arrestees who failed to obtain decreased in 2002 (the sole exception being methamphetamines in Pima County which may have become slightly more difficult to obtain).

It is informative to examine the reasons arrestees give for being unable to acquire a drug and how they might have changed. When arrestees were not able to obtain drugs, the primary reasons reported were that dealers were not available or that dealers did not have any to sell. In Maricopa County, heroin and crack sources were less available in 2001, while in Pima County marijuana and heroin dealers were less available. Powder cocaine dealers became somewhat more available in

Maricopa County in 2001 while crack and methamphetamine sources were more available in 2001 in Pima County. Dealers in Maricopa County were more likely to be out of all drugs except for heroin in 2001. In Pima County, dealers were less likely to have powder cocaine and methamphetamine in 2001, while dealers were less likely to not have any marijuana, crack, and heroin.

This data can also be used to examine the role of the law enforcement in preventing drug transactions. For instance, in Maricopa County, police activity prevented more arrestees from obtaining marijuana, heroin, and methamphetamine in 2001 than in 2000. However, fewer arrestees in 2001 cited police activity as a reason they were unable to obtain crack or powder cocaine compared to 2000. In Pima County, police activity became a less important factor preventing acquisition of all five types of drugs in 2001.

**Table 5.2: Percent of Arrestees with Failed Transactions and Reason for Failure (of those who reported obtaining each drug in the past 30 days)**

	<u>Maricopa County</u>		<u>Pima County</u>	
	2000	2001	2000	2001
<i>Marijuana</i>	(n=1,132)	(n=269)	(n=488)	(n=88)
Percent with Failed Transaction	41.7%	26.4%	31.9%	24.8%
No Dealers Available	29.2	27.7	13.5	37.1
Dealers Did Not Have Any	29.9	37.3	54.6	41.7
Dealers Did Not Have Quality	9.7	16.2	1.1	9.6
Police Activity	2.7	10.2	8.6	4.0
Other	28.4	8.6	22.3	7.7
<i>Crack</i>	(n=498)	(n=201)	(n=230)	(n=72)
Percent with Failed Transaction	30.1	21.6	41.7	33.5
No Dealers Available	19.4	24.9	39.7	35.8
Dealers Did Not Have Any	27.7	35.3	36.0	23.7
Dealers Did Not Have Quality	10.5	10.4	1.9	13.6
Police Activity	16.4	9.5	14.1	8.8
Other	26.1	20.0	8.3	18.1
<i>Powder Cocaine</i>	(n=357)	(n=91)	(n=278)	(n=61)
Percent with Failed Transaction	22.5	17.9	32.1	20.5
No Dealers Available	27.2	23.8	33.7	35.4
Dealers Did Not Have Any	17.3	68.3	43.7	48.2
Dealers Did Not Have Quality	6.7	2.6	1.8	0
Police Activity	16.3	5.3	8.9	0
Other	32.6	0	11.9	16.4
<i>Heroin</i>	(n=184)	(n=43)	(n=73)	(n=25)
Percent with Failed Transaction	22.2	14.3	26.0	3.8
No Dealers Available	36.2	60.3	45.0	100.0
Dealers Did Not Have Any	39.2	15.1	21.1	0
Dealers Did Not Have Quality	8.6	5.2	0	0
Police Activity	6.5	19.4	19.9	0
Other	9.6	0	14.0	0
<i>Methamphetamine</i>	(n=584)	(n=181)	(n=88)	(n=31)
Percent with Failed Transaction	33.9	19.1	25.4	31.4
No Dealers Available	17.8	18.4	17.8	0
Dealers Did Not Have Any	40.8	44.3	58.4	71.6
Dealers Did Not Have Quality	17.5	7.1	12.5	4.8
Police Activity	3.6	13.3	11.3	0
Other	20.3	16.9	0	23.6



## V. Drug Usage and Obtainment by Geographic Area

ADAM also collects information on where arrestees live in the form of their zip code. Thus, we were able to analyze data collected through the ADAM interview and examine it geographically. This section presents urinalysis results and whether or not arrestees bought drugs in their neighborhood by zip code. This data is presented in five maps each for Maricopa and Pima Counties. Male and female data from 2000 and 2001 were combined. In each map, results are only presented for those zip codes that were represented by at least 15 arrestees. The actual numbers for each zip code are presented in Table 6 following the maps.

### *Maricopa County*

Figure 1 presents the percent of arrestees testing positive for marijuana in each zip code. It is immediately apparent that few patterns exist in marijuana usage by zip code. That is, marijuana was used by arrestees from throughout the Valley. Figure 2 presents the percent of positive cocaine tests by zip codes. It is clear that cocaine usage (either crack or powder) was highest in south Phoenix and Tempe zip codes. Methamphetamine use, as shown in Figure 3, displays the opposite pattern as cocaine. Arrestees residing in central Phoenix and Tempe zip codes had the lowest levels of methamphetamine use. Northern, northwestern, and east valley residents had the highest levels of methamphetamine use. Figure 4 displays the percent of positive opiates tests and suggests that use may be lower in the east and northwest valley.

Figure 5 presents the percentage of arrestees who reported buying any drug in their own neighborhood. This can provide some insight into where drug transactions take

place. Zip codes with the highest percent of cases were in central and northern Phoenix, with surrounding zip codes somewhat lower. The lowest percentage of arrestees who reported buying drugs in their neighborhood were in zip codes in the far north Phoenix, and the east and northwest valley.

### *Pima County*

Figures 6 through 9 present positive urinalysis results of arrestees residing in Pima County zip codes. Marijuana usage was highest among arrestees living in South Tucson and central Tucson. Northern and eastern zip codes had lower levels of use among arrestees. Cocaine usage among arrestees was highest in northwest, southeast, and central Tucson. Similar to marijuana, arrestees from the northern and eastern zip codes had lower levels of cocaine use. Methamphetamine use among arrestees followed a different pattern than marijuana and cocaine. Arrestees from northern and eastern Pima County zip codes had the highest levels of use while usage by arrestees from southern Tucson zip codes were among the lowest. Finally, opiates usage was quite centralized in Pima County. Arrestees living in central Tucson and just to the northwest had higher levels of opiates usage than elsewhere in Tucson.

Figure 10 presents the residential zip codes of arrestees who reported buying drugs in their neighborhood in the past 30 days. Arrestees living in Downtown Tucson, just east of downtown and just east of Davis-Monthan Air Force Base were the most likely to report purchasing drugs in their neighborhood. The lowest percentage of arrestees purchasing drugs in their own neighborhood were in northern and eastern Tucson and in South Tucson.

**Table 6: Percent of Arrestees Testing Positive for Drug Use and Purchasing Drug in Own Neighborhood by Residential Zip Code**

	Marijuana	Cocaine	Opiates	Methamphetamine	Purchased Any Drug in Own Neighborhood
<i>Maricopa County</i>					
85003	27.8%	50.0%	16.7%	5.6%	44.4%
85004	37.5	43.8	6.3	6.3	83.3
85006	20.4	33.3	5.6	13.0	66.7
85007	26.2	55.7	3.3	4.9	64.3
85008	29.5	44.3	9.1	18.2	54.1
85009	30.9	46.9	9.9	18.8	51.6
85013	26.1	30.4	8.7	21.7	83.3
85014	20.5	25.6	10.3	33.3	47.1
85015	39.1	31.9	2.9	7.2	68.2
85016	42.1	15.8	2.6	7.9	62.5
85017	31.3	41.7	2.1	20.8	61.9
85018	31.3	21.9	6.3	21.9	45.5
85019	45.9	21.6	5.4	30.6	57.1
85020	25.0	25.0	8.3	25.0	70.0
85021	43.4	22.6	3.8	30.2	65.2
85022	26.5	11.8	8.8	44.1	46.7
85023	37.1	20.0	11.4	28.6	61.1
85027	46.9	28.1	6.3	51.6	38.5
85029	28.3	26.1	6.5	31.1	84.6
85031	14.7	41.2	8.8	26.5	56.3
85032	41.7	16.7	2.1	35.4	61.9
85033	27.0	27.0	4.8	21.3	31.6
85034	36.4	50.0	4.5	18.2	57.1
85035	34.7	32.7	6.1	20.4	50.0
85037	63.2	26.3	0.0	26.3	80.0
85040	42.7	41.5	3.7	7.3	66.7
85041	41.4	29.3	5.2	27.6	52.2
85051	36.4	22.7	9.1	36.4	40.0
85053	27.8	11.1	11.1	22.2	40.0

**Table 6: Percent of Arrestees Testing Positive for Drug Use and Purchasing Drug in Own Neighborhood by Residential Zip Code, continued**

	Marijuana	Cocaine	Opiates	Methamphetamine	Purchased Any Drug in Own Neighborhood
85201	43.7	29.6	2.8	30.0	46.2
85202	28.1	25.0	6.3	37.5	33.3
85203	33.3	18.2	0.0	24.2	75.0
85204	37.1	32.3	3.2	32.3	61.1
85205	46.7	30.0	6.7	20.0	50.0
85208	33.3	20.8	0.0	37.5	30.8
85210	35.6	37.8	6.7	26.7	38.5
85220	44.4	5.6	22.2	27.8	57.1
85224	48.3	20.7	3.4	24.1	35.7
85225	33.3	22.2	5.6	38.9	42.9
85251	30.8	7.7	3.8	26.9	50.0
85257	15.0	35.0	10.0	20.0	50.0
85281	36.7	34.7	10.2	16.3	38.1
85282	37.5	34.4	6.3	9.7	53.8
85283	48.1	33.3	14.8	14.8	28.6
85301	32.2	22.9	4.2	21.4	56.3
85302	38.1	9.5	7.1	35.7	35.7
85303	31.3	25.0	12.5	50.0	50.0
85304	60.0	0.0	0.0	26.7	40.0
85323	40.9	27.3	4.5	40.9	50.0
85345	42.1	26.3	5.3	31.6	20.0
85374	26.7	20.0	0.0	33.3	50.0
<i>Pima County</i>					
85701	40.5	29.7	8.1	0.0	61.1
85704	36.4	18.2	9.1	9.5	37.5
85705	35.0	44.1	6.3	9.2	60.0
85706	45.2	52.6	4.4	3.0	49.0
85710	32.7	36.5	9.6	7.7	38.1
85711	48.7	37.2	7.7	5.1	41.9
85712	46.2	35.9	10.3	7.9	60.0
85713	41.9	51.3	12.8	1.7	50.0
85714	44.4	66.7	16.7	2.8	46.7
85716	36.8	40.4	1.8	10.5	65.2
85719	56.1	34.1	12.2	14.6	42.9
85730	36.1	27.8	11.1	11.1	70.0
85741	34.6	34.6	7.7	3.8	25.0
85745	40.6	56.3	18.8	6.3	60.0
85746	49.0	40.8	12.2	2.0	21.4

NOTE: Zip codes not listed did not produce enough arrestees to allow for reliable estimates.



## **Appendix: Detailed Agency Information**

This appendix presents agency-level tables for those agencies that contributed at least 30 arrestees to the ADAM sample. That is, we must have interviewed at least 30 arrestees that were booked by an agency for that agency to be included below. Additionally, data presented in the agency-specific tables are unweighted as the weighting scheme utilized by ADAM only

applies to the entire male population. We present three types of information for each agency by type of offense with which the arrestee is charged. Specifically the tables include basic demographic characteristics of those arrestees, self-reported and confirmed drug usage, and dependency and treatment history.

**Characteristics of Arrestees by Type of Offense from DPS in Maricopa County**

	Violent (n=4)	Property (n=9)	Drug (n=8)	Domestic Violence (n=0)	DUI (n=7)	Other (n=29)	Total* (n=46)
<i>Age</i>							
18-20	0%	11.1%	12.5%	0%	14.3%	13.8%	13.0%
21-25	0	22.2	50.0	0	14.3	31.0	26.1
26-30	25.0	11.1	0	0	14.3	13.8	10.9
31-35	50.0	0	12.5	0	14.3	10.3	15.2
36+	25.0	55.6	25.0	0	42.9	31.0	34.8
<i>Race/Ethnicity</i>							
Hispanic (Any Race)	25.0	11.1	12.5	0	28.6	37.9	30.4
White	75.0	55.6	50.0	0	42.9	51.7	52.2
Black	0	11.1	25.0	0	14.3	3.4	8.7
Native American	0	22.2	0	0	0	6.9	6.5
Other	0	0	12.5	0	14.3	0	2.2
<i>Gender</i>							
Male	75.0	100.0	75.0	0	57.1	89.7	84.8
Female	25.0	0	25.0	0	42.9	10.3	15.2
<i>Current Immigration Status</i>							
Born in U.S.	100.0	100.0	87.5	0	85.7	82.8	87.0
Citizen, Born Outside U.S.	0	0	0	0	14.3	0	2.2
Permanent Resident	0	0	12.5	0	0	13.8	8.7
No Legal Documents	0	0	0	0	0	3.4	2.2
<i>Highest Degree</i>							
High School or GED	0	55.6	25.0	0	0	37.9	34.8
Vocational or Trade School	25.0	0	0	0	28.6	3.4	8.7
Some College/2-Year Associate	50.0	22.2	37.5	0	57.1	20.7	23.9
Four-Year College or Higher	0	0	12.5	0	0	3.4	4.3
No Degree	25.0	22.2	25.0	0	14.3	34.5	28.3
<i>Work Status</i>							
Employed	100.0	77.8	87.5	0	85.7	86.2	82.6
Not Employed	0	11.1	0	0	14.3	10.3	10.9
Other	0	11.1	12.5	0	0	3.4	6.5
<i>Current Marital Status</i>							
Single, Never Married	25.0	66.7	75.0	0	71.4	58.6	56.5
Divorced	0	11.1	12.5	0	28.6	17.2	17.4
Legally Separated	0	0	0	0	0	6.9	4.3
Married	75.0	22.2	12.5	0	0	17.2	21.7
<i>Housing Situations (past 30 days)</i>							
House, Mobile Home, or Apt. Residential Hotel, Rooming House, Dormitory, Group Home, Military Base	100.0	88.9	75.0	0	85.7	93.1	91.3
No Fixed Residence/Homeless	0	11.1	25.0	0	14.3	0	4.3
	0	0	0	0	0	6.9	4.3
<i>Interview Language</i>							
English	100.0	88.9	87.5	0	100.0	96.6	95.7
Spanish	0	11.1	12.5	0	0	3.4	4.3

**Percent Positive by Offense for DPS Arrestees in Maricopa County**

	Violent (n=4)	Property (n=9)	Drug (n=8)	Domestic Violence (n=0)	DUI (n=7)	Other (n=29)	Total* (n=46)
<i>Any Positive Drug Test</i>	25.0%	66.7%	75.0%	0%	57.1%	50.0%	53.3%
<i>Self-report any 12-month use</i>	50.0	55.6	75.0	0	57.1	37.9	43.5
<i>Marijuana</i>							
Positive Drug Test	25.0	22.2	50.0	0	28.6	21.4	24.4
Self-report 12-month use	50.0	44.4	50.0	0	28.6	27.6	30.4
Self-report 30-day use	25.0	33.3	50.0	0	28.6	27.6	26.1
Self-report 1-week use	0	22.2	50.0	0	28.6	24.1	23.9
<i>Powder Cocaine/Crack</i>							
Positive Drug Test	0	11.1	12.5	0	28.6	21.4	17.8
Self-report 12-month use (crack)	0	0	12.5	0	0	10.3	8.7
Self-report 30-day use (crack)	0	0	0	0	0	10.3	6.5
Self-report 1-week use (crack)	0	0	0	0	0	10.3	6.5
Self-report 12-month use (powder cocaine)	0	0	12.5	0	28.6	20.7	15.2
Self-report 30-day use (powder cocaine)	0	0	12.5	0	14.3	13.8	10.9
Self-report 1-week use (powder cocaine)	0	0	0	0	14.3	6.9	6.5
<i>Opiates</i>							
Positive Drug Test	0	0	12.5	0	0	3.6	2.2
Self-report 12-month use	0	0	12.5	0	0	3.4	2.2
Self-report 30-day use	0	0	12.5	0	0	3.4	2.2
Self-report 1-week use	0	0	12.5	0	0	3.4	2.2
<i>Methamphetamine</i>							
Positive Drug Test	0	33.3	25.0	0	0	7.1	11.1
Self-report 12-month use	0	22.2	12.5	0	0	13.8	13.0
Self-report 30-day use	0	22.2	12.5	0	0	10.3	10.9
Self-report 1-week use	0	22.2	12.5	0	0	6.9	8.7
<i>Risk for Dependency or Abuse</i>							
Not At Risk	75.0	55.6	37.5	0	71.4	75.9	67.4
At Risk for Drug Abuse	0	22.2	12.5	0	14.3	0	6.5
At Risk for Drug Dependency	25.0	22.2	50.0	0	14.3	24.1	26.1
<i>Ever in Inpatient Drug Treatment</i>	25.0	33.3	12.5	0	0	24.1	17.4
<i>Ever in Outpatient Drug Treatment</i>	0	0	0	0	14.3	13.8	8.7

**Characteristics of Arrestees by Type of Offense from Maricopa County Sheriff's Department**

	Violent (n=47)	Property (n=74)	Drug (n=56)	Domestic Violence (n=4)	DUI (n=29)	Other (n=159)	Total* (n=320)
<i>Age</i>							
18-20	17.0%	9.5%	17.9%	0%	3.4%	16.4%	14.1%
21-25	19.1	32.4	23.2	25.0	17.2	19.5	20.9
26-30	12.8	8.1	19.6	0	17.2	12.6	12.5
31-35	6.4	18.9	16.1	25.0	13.8	17.0	15.9
36+	44.7	31.1	23.2	50.0	48.3	34.6	36.6
<i>Race/Ethnicity</i>							
Hispanic (Any Race)	29.8	41.1	39.3	0	34.5	32.7	34.5
White	46.8	45.2	46.4	50.0	48.3	47.8	47.6
Black	14.9	5.5	5.4	0	3.4	8.2	7.8
Native American	6.4	5.5	5.4	25.0	10.3	6.9	6.3
Other	2.1	2.7	3.6	25.0	3.4	4.4	3.8
<i>Gender</i>							
Male	85.1	67.6	76.8	100.0	75.9	80.5	79.1
Female	14.9	32.4	23.2	0	24.1	19.5	20.9
<i>Current Immigration Status</i>							
Born in U.S.	97.9	91.9	89.3	100.0	86.2	93.7	92.5
Citizen, Born Outside U.S.	0	1.4	0	0	3.4	1.3	.9
Permanent Resident	0	2.7	0	0	6.9	1.3	1.9
Work or Other Visa	0	0	1.8	0	3.4	0	.6
Other Legal Documents	2.1	0	1.8	0	0	.6	.9
No Legal Documents	0	4.1	7.1	0	0	3.1	3.1
<i>Highest Degree</i>							
High School or GED	38.3	32.4	32.1	0	31.0	36.5	33.1
Vocational or Trade School	4.3	2.7	5.4	25.0	6.9	6.3	5.6
Some College/2-Year Associate	19.1	27.0	26.8	25.0	27.6	18.9	22.8
Four-Year College or Higher	4.3	4.1	1.8	25.0	3.4	5.0	5.0
No Degree	34.0	33.8	33.9	25.0	31.0	33.3	33.4
<i>Work Status</i>							
Employed	70.2	64.9	60.7	75.0	86.2	71.7	70.6
Not Employed	21.3	21.6	33.9	0	10.3	18.9	20.0
Other	8.5	13.5	5.4	25.0	3.4	9.4	9.4
<i>Current Marital Status</i>							
Single, Never Married	46.8	51.4	57.1	25.0	27.6	56.3	50.8
Divorced	27.7	17.6	19.6	25.0	37.9	17.7	21.0
Legally Separated	0	5.4	1.8	0	0	5.1	3.4
Widowed	2.1	0	0	0	3.4	.6	.6
Married	23.4	25.7	21.4	50.0	31.0	20.3	24.1
<i>Housing Situations (past 30 days)</i>							
House, Mobile Home, or Apt.	87.2	85.1	92.9	75.0	93.1	84.9	87.2
Residential Hotel, Rooming House, Dormitory, Group Home, Military Base	4.3	1.4	0	0	0	4.4	3.1
Hospital, Treatment Facility, or Extended Care Facility	0	1.4	0	0	0	.6	.6
Jail or Prison	4.3	9.5	5.4	0	6.9	5.7	5.0
Shelter	2.1	0	0	0	0	1.9	1.3
No Fixed Residence/Homeless	2.1	2.7	1.8	25.0	0	2.5	2.8
<i>Interview Language</i>							
English	97.9	97.3	94.6	100.0	96.6	97.5	96.9
Spanish	2.1	2.7	5.4	0	3.4	2.5	3.1

**Percent Positive by Offense for Maricopa County Sheriff's Department Arrestees**

	Violent (n=47)	Property (n=74)	Drug (n=56)	Domestic Violence (n=4)	DUI (n=29)	Other (n=159)	Total* (n=320)
<i>Any Positive Drug Test</i>	40.4%	60.8%	80.0%	25.0%	34.5%	57.2%	57.1%
<i>Self-report any 12-month use</i>	53.2	64.9	87.5	25.0	41.4	68.2	64.5
<i>Marijuana</i>							
Positive Drug Test	23.4	27.0	45.5	0	17.2	23.9	24.8
Self-report 12-month use	34.0	45.9	62.5	25.0	27.6	42.4	41.4
Self-report 30-day use	25.5	39.2	52.7	25.0	24.1	34.2	33.6
Self-report 1-week use	23.4	31.1	41.8	0	20.7	25.9	25.5
<i>Powder Cocaine/Crack</i>							
Positive Drug Test	10.6	21.6	23.6	25.0	17.2	17.6	18.8
Self-report 12-month use (crack)	10.6	18.9	17.9	0	10.3	22.8	18.8
Self-report 30-day use (crack)	8.5	14.9	12.5	0	6.9	16.6	13.5
Self-report 1-week use (crack)	4.3	13.5	10.7	0	6.9	13.5	11.1
Self-report 12-month use (powder cocaine)	10.6	12.2	21.4	25.0	10.3	16.6	14.5
Self-report 30-day use (powder cocaine)	8.5	9.5	12.5	0	3.4	9.5	8.5
Self-report 1-week use (powder cocaine)	8.5	9.5	8.9	0	3.4	6.4	6.3
<i>Opiates</i>							
Positive Drug Test	4.3	6.8	5.5	0	0	8.8	6.3
Self-report 12-month use	2.2	10.8	10.7	0	6.9	12.7	9.1
Self-report 30-day use	2.1	10.8	8.9	0	0	8.3	6.6
Self-report 1-week use	2.1	9.5	7.1	0	0	5.7	5.0
<i>Methamphetamine</i>							
Positive Drug Test	14.9	23.3	31.5	0	6.9	20.1	21.8
Self-report 12-month use	19.1	29.7	39.3	25.0	10.3	28.5	27.9
Self-report 30-day use	19.1	25.7	32.1	25.0	6.9	24.8	24.5
Self-report 1-week use	17.0	20.3	25.9	0	6.9	21.0	20.3
<i>Risk for Dependency or Abuse</i>							
Not At Risk	66.0	45.9	29.6	75.0	79.3	46.8	50.6
At Risk for Drug Abuse	4.3	13.5	22.2	25.0	3.4	7.1	8.6
At Risk for Drug Dependency	29.8	40.5	48.1	0	17.2	46.1	40.8
<i>Ever in Inpatient Drug Treatment</i>	23.4	28.4	21.4	0	31.0	27.7	28.4
<i>Ever in Outpatient Drug Treatment</i>	17.0	23.0	10.7	0	31.0	26.4	23.4

**Characteristics of Arrestees by Type of Offense from Chandler Police Department**

	Violent (n=10)	Property (n=21)	Drug (n=13)	Domestic Violence (n=7)	DUI (n=8)	Other (n=41)	Total* (n=70)
<i>Age</i>							
18-20	40.0%	14.3%	7.7%	42.9%	12.5%	17.1%	18.6%
21-25	0	28.6	46.2	0	0	19.5	17.1
26-30	0	23.8	15.4	0	12.5	14.6	17.1
31-35	10.0	4.8	15.4	14.3	12.5	9.8	12.9
36+	50.0	28.6	15.4	42.9	62.5	39.0	34.3
<i>Race/Ethnicity</i>							
Hispanic (Any Race)	20.0	47.6	53.8	28.6	37.5	36.6	38.6
White	50.0	33.3	23.1	71.4	25.0	29.3	32.9
Black	30.0	9.5	15.4	0	0	9.8	11.4
Native American	0	9.5	7.7	0	37.5	24.4	17.1
<i>Gender</i>							
Male	80.0	95.2	76.9	57.1	87.5	87.8	82.9
Female	20.0	4.8	23.1	42.9	12.5	12.2	17.1
<i>Current Immigration Status</i>							
Born in U.S.	100.0	90.5	92.3	85.7	62.5	90.2	88.6
Citizen, Born Outside U.S.	0	4.8	0	0	12.5	7.3	4.3
Permanent Resident	0	0	0	0	12.5	0	1.4
Other Legal Documents	0	0	7.7	0	0	0	1.4
No Legal Documents	0	4.8	0	14.3	12.5	2.4	4.3
<i>Highest Degree</i>							
High School or GED	10.0	33.3	30.8	14.3	37.5	29.3	24.3
Vocational or Trade School	10.0	4.8	7.7	14.3	0	4.9	5.7
Some College/2-Year Associate	30.0	23.8	38.5	14.3	25.0	26.8	24.3
Four-Year College or Higher	10.0	0	0	0	0	2.4	2.9
No Degree	40.0	38.1	23.1	57.1	37.5	36.6	42.9
<i>Work Status</i>							
Employed	40.0	70.0	69.2	28.6	75.0	68.3	65.2
Not Employed	20.0	15.0	23.1	71.4	12.5	24.4	23.2
Other	40.0	15.0	7.7	0	12.5	7.3	11.6
<i>Current Marital Status</i>							
Single, Never Married	33.3	57.1	69.2	42.9	37.5	63.4	55.1
Divorced	33.3	9.5	7.7	28.6	12.5	17.1	17.4
Legally Separated	0	0	15.4	14.3	0	0	4.3
Married	33.3	33.3	7.7	14.3	50.0	19.5	23.2
<i>Housing Situations (past 30 days)</i>							
House, Mobile Home, or Apt.	100.0	100.0	84.6	85.7	100.0	92.7	91.4
Residential Hotel, Rooming House, Dormitory, Group Home, Military Base	0	0	0	0	0	2.4	1.4
No Fixed Residence/Homeless	0	0	15.4	14.3	0	4.9	7.1
<i>Interview Language</i>							
English	100.0	100.0	92.3	85.7	87.5	100.0	95.7
Spanish	0	0	7.7	14.3	12.5	0	4.3

**Percent Positive by Offense for Chandler Police Department Arrestees**

	Violent (n=10)	Property (n=21)	Drug (n=13)	Domestic Violence (n=7)	DUI (n=8)	Other (n=41)	Total* (n=70)
<i>Any Positive Drug Test</i>	80.0%	66.7%	92.3%	71.4%	50.0%	70.7%	72.9%
<i>Self-report any 12-month use</i>	80.0	61.9	92.3	85.7	25.0	63.4	70.0
<i>Marijuana</i>							
Positive Drug Test	50.0	47.6	53.8	42.9	25.0	43.9	42.9
Self-report 12-month use	70.0	52.4	75.0	71.4	12.5	46.2	52.9
Self-report 30-day use	50.0	38.1	53.8	71.4	12.5	41.5	42.9
Self-report 1-week use	50.0	23.8	30.8	57.1	12.5	29.3	32.9
<i>Powder Cocaine/Crack</i>							
Positive Drug Test	20.0	23.8	46.2	14.3	12.5	17.1	25.7
Self-report 12-month use (crack)	20.0	14.3	30.8	28.6	0	24.4	24.3
Self-report 30-day use (crack)	10.0	14.3	30.8	28.6	0	19.5	20.0
Self-report 1-week use (crack)	0	14.3	30.8	14.3	0	19.5	18.6
Self-report 12-month use (powder cocaine)	20.0	28.6	38.5	14.3	12.5	9.8	18.6
Self-report 30-day use (powder cocaine)	10.0	28.6	38.5	0	12.5	7.3	14.3
Self-report 1-week use (powder cocaine)	10.0	9.5	23.1	0	12.5	2.4	8.6
<i>Opiates</i>							
Positive Drug Test	0	4.8	0	0	12.5	4.9	2.9
Self-report 12-month use	0	14.3	8.3	0	0	12.5	8.7
Self-report 30-day use	0	14.3	7.7	0	0	7.3	5.7
Self-report 1-week use	0	14.3	7.7	0	0	4.9	4.3
<i>Methamphetamine</i>							
Positive Drug Test	20.0	23.8	38.5	57.1	0	17.1	24.3
Self-report 12-month use	20.0	23.8	38.5	57.1	0	19.5	25.7
Self-report 30-day use	20.0	19.0	38.5	57.1	0	19.5	24.3
Self-report 1-week use	20.0	19.0	30.8	42.9	0	14.6	21.4
<i>Risk for Dependency or Abuse</i>							
Not At Risk	50.0	57.1	30.8	28.6	100.0	51.2	51.4
At Risk for Drug Abuse	0	4.8	0	0	0	2.4	2.9
At Risk for Drug Dependency	50.0	38.1	69.2	71.4	0	46.3	45.7
<i>Ever in Inpatient Drug Treatment</i>	60.0	14.3	23.1	42.9	37.5	29.3	31.4
<i>Ever in Outpatient Drug Treatment</i>	30.0	19.0	23.1	0	37.5	31.7	22.9

**Characteristics of Arrestees by Type of Offense from Glendale Police Department**

	Violent (n=45)	Property (n=74)	Drug (n=37)	Domestic Violence (n=19)	DUI (n=10)	Other (n=137)	Total* (n=262)
<i>Age</i>							
18-20	17.8%	29.7%	27.0%	26.3%	10.0%	15.3%	19.1%
21-25	20.0	23.0	29.7	10.5	20.0	19.0	19.5
26-30	15.6	10.8	10.8	10.5	0	21.9	16.4
31-35	11.1	14.9	13.5	5.3	0	11.7	12.2
36+	35.6	21.6	18.9	47.4	70.0	32.1	32.8
<i>Race/Ethnicity</i>							
Hispanic (Any Race)	22.2	37.8	29.7	31.6	50.0	32.8	33.2
White	57.8	45.9	56.8	31.6	50.0	44.5	45.8
Black	11.1	8.1	10.8	5.3	0	8.8	9.2
Native American	4.4	0	0	15.8	0	7.3	5.0
Other	4.4	8.1	2.7	15.8	0	6.6	6.9
<i>Gender</i>							
Male	84.1	81.1	73.0	73.7	100.0	84.6	83.1
Female	15.9	18.9	27.0	26.3	0	15.4	16.9
<i>Current Immigration Status</i>							
Born in U.S.	86.7	90.5	97.3	89.5	70.0	93.4	91.2
Citizen, Born Outside U.S.	2.2	0	0	0	10.0	2.9	1.9
Permanent Resident	2.2	1.4	2.7	0	10.0	2.2	2.3
Work or Other Visa	0	0	0	5.3	0	0	.4
Other Legal Documents	2.2	2.7	0	0	0	0	1.1
No Legal Documents	6.7	5.4	0	5.3	10.0	1.5	3.1
<i>Highest Degree</i>							
High School or GED	24.4	32.4	37.8	52.6	30.0	40.9	36.6
Vocational or Trade School	13.3	4.1	13.5	10.5	10.0	4.4	6.5
Some College/2-Year Associate	22.2	21.6	8.1	31.6	10.0	24.1	22.9
Four-Year College or Higher	8.9	4.1	0	0	0	1.5	3.1
No Degree	31.1	37.8	40.5	5.3	50.0	29.2	30.9
<i>Work Status</i>							
Employed	66.7	56.8	51.4	78.9	90.0	73.5	67.4
Not Employed	20.0	27.0	37.8	15.8	0	21.3	22.6
Other	13.3	16.2	10.8	5.3	10.0	5.1	10.0
<i>Current Marital Status</i>							
Single, Never Married	51.1	62.2	70.3	68.4	20.0	59.9	58.8
Divorced	15.6	17.6	16.2	5.3	30.0	11.7	14.1
Legally Separated	8.9	1.4	5.4	5.3	0	6.6	5.0
Widowed	0	4.1	2.7	0	0	.7	1.5
Married	24.4	14.9	5.4	21.1	50.0	21.2	20.6
<i>Housing Situations (past 30 days)</i>							
House, Mobile Home, or Apt.	91.1	91.9	94.6	100.0	100.0	84.7	88.9
Residential Hotel, Rooming House, Dormitory, Group Home, Military Base	4.4	2.7	2.7	0	0	2.9	2.3
Hospital, Treatment Facility, or Extended Care Facility	0	0	0	0	0	2.9	1.5
Jail or Prison	2.2	0	0	0	0		.4
Shelter	0	0	0	0	0	.7	.4
No Fixed Residence/Homeless	2.2	5.4	2.7	0	0	8.8	6.5
<i>Interview Language</i>							
English	93.3	94.6	100.0	94.7	90.0	97.8	96.6
Spanish	6.7	5.4	0	5.3	10.0	2.2	3.4

**Percent Positive by Offense for Glendale Police Department Arrestees**

	Violent (n=45)	Property (n=74)	Drug (n=37)	Domestic Violence (n=19)	DUI (n=10)	Other (n=137)	Total* (n=262)
<i>Any Positive Drug Test</i>	43.2%	68.9%	91.9%	38.9%	50.0%	61.8%	63.1%
<i>Self-report any 12-month use</i>	51.1	68.9	97.3	52.6	50.0	65.0	65.6
<i>Marijuana</i>							
Positive Drug Test	22.7	24.3	62.2	22.2	30.0	33.1	31.5
Self-report 12-month use	38.6	45.9	75.7	42.1	30.0	49.6	48.7
Self-report 30-day use	29.5	41.1	67.6	31.6	30.0	40.9	41.0
Self-report 1-week use	25.0	34.2	67.6	26.3	30.0	35.0	36.0
<i>Powder Cocaine/Crack</i>							
Positive Drug Test	6.8	24.3	13.5	16.7	20.0	19.1	19.2
Self-report 12-month use (crack)	13.3	14.9	16.2	10.5	20.0	15.3	15.3
Self-report 30-day use (crack)	8.9	12.2	8.3	5.3	10.0	8.8	10.0
Self-report 1-week use (crack)	6.7	11.0	8.3	5.3	10.0	7.3	8.8
Self-report 12-month use (powder cocaine)	13.3	24.7	8.1	10.5	10.0	14.0	14.6
Self-report 30-day use (powder cocaine)	6.7	17.6	8.3	10.5	10.0	8.8	10.0
Self-report 1-week use (powder cocaine)	6.7	13.7	2.8	10.5	10.0	6.6	7.3
<i>Opiates</i>							
Positive Drug Test	2.3	17.6	8.1	0	0	3.7	6.5
Self-report 12-month use	2.2	18.9	8.1	0	0	5.1	8.0
Self-report 30-day use	0	17.6	5.6	0	0	5.1	6.9
Self-report 1-week use	0	16.2	5.6	0	0	5.1	6.5
<i>Methamphetamine</i>							
Positive Drug Test	20.5	32.4	48.6	11.1	10.0	27.4	27.8
Self-report 12-month use	26.7	32.4	56.8	10.5	10.0	32.1	30.9
Self-report 30-day use	15.6	27.0	51.4	10.5	10.0	25.5	25.2
Self-report 1-week use	11.1	21.6	45.9	0	10.0	22.6	21.4
<i>Risk for Dependency or Abuse</i>							
Not At Risk	64.4	44.6	10.8	63.2	70.0	51.1	48.9
At Risk for Drug Abuse	13.3	14.9	16.2	10.5	10.0	9.5	11.1
At Risk for Drug Dependency	22.2	40.5	73.0	26.3	20.0	39.4	40.1
<i>Ever in Inpatient Drug Treatment</i>	22.2	16.2	10.8	26.3	30.0	25.5	22.1
<i>Ever in Outpatient Drug Treatment</i>	15.6	17.6	18.9	31.6	40.0	20.4	20.6

**Characteristics of Arrestees by Type of Offense from Mesa Police Department**

	Violent (n=56)	Property (n=137)	Drug (n=73)	Domestic Violence (n=36)	DUI (n=45)	Other (n=233)	Total* (n=447)
<i>Age</i>							
18-20	21.4%	14.6%	17.8%	5.6%	2.2%	15.0%	15.2%
21-25	19.6	16.1	17.8	22.2	6.7	19.3	17.2
26-30	17.9	16.8	11.0	16.7	26.7	14.2	14.8
31-35	16.1	18.2	21.9	19.4	15.6	18.5	18.1
36+	25.0	34.3	31.5	36.1	48.9	33.0	34.7
<i>Race/Ethnicity</i>							
Hispanic (Any Race)	21.4	24.8	20.5	31.4	35.6	31.3	28.5
White	48.2	56.9	60.3	54.3	48.9	50.6	52.7
Black	16.1	8.0	8.2	0	2.2	8.6	7.8
Native American	7.1	4.4	4.1	2.9	11.1	7.7	6.5
Other	7.1	5.8	6.8	11.4	2.2	1.7	4.5
<i>Gender</i>							
Male	87.5	83.9	82.2	86.1	95.6	88.8	86.6
Female	12.5	16.1	17.8	13.9	4.4	11.2	13.4
<i>Current Immigration Status</i>							
Born in U.S.	94.6	89.0	90.3	91.7	80.0	90.9	89.4
Citizen, Born Outside U.S.	3.6	3.7	4.2	2.8	6.7	3.5	4.1
Permanent Resident	0	2.9	2.8	2.8	4.4	1.7	2.0
Work or Other Visa	0	1.5	0	0	0	.4	.7
Other Legal Documents	0	0	0	0	0	.9	.5
No Legal Documents	1.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	8.9	2.6	3.4
<i>Highest Degree</i>							
High School or GED	41.1	34.3	31.5	33.3	28.9	32.6	33.1
Vocational or Trade School	8.9	3.6	5.5	0	8.9	6.9	6.3
Some College/2-Year Associate	19.6	24.8	17.8	30.6	26.7	20.2	23.0
Four-Year College or Higher	1.8	4.4	2.7	2.8	2.2	3.9	3.1
No Degree	28.6	32.8	42.5	33.3	33.3	36.5	34.5
<i>Work Status</i>							
Employed	73.2	54.7	57.5	77.8	68.9	68.1	64.3
Not Employed	17.9	29.9	24.7	13.9	17.8	24.6	24.0
Other	8.9	15.3	17.8	8.3	13.3	7.3	11.7
<i>Current Marital Status</i>							
Single, Never Married	56.4	56.9	57.5	36.1	44.2	57.6	54.3
Divorced	12.7	21.2	13.7	16.7	18.6	13.0	16.0
Legally Separated	3.6	5.1	9.6	5.6	14.0	7.4	6.5
Widowed	0	1.5	1.4	0	0	.4	.7
Married	27.3	15.3	17.8	41.7	23.3	21.6	22.5
<i>Housing Situations (past 30 days)</i>							
House, Mobile Home, or Apt.	92.9	71.5	79.5	94.4	88.9	81.5	79.9
Residential Hotel, Rooming House, Dormitory, Group Home, Military Base	1.8	10.2	9.6	2.8	2.2	5.2	6.7
Hospital, Treatment Facility, or Extended Care Facility	0	1.5	0	0	6.7	1.3	1.6
Jail or Prison	0	3.6	0	0	0	.9	1.3
Shelter	1.8	1.5	0	0	0	.9	.9
No Fixed Residence/Homeless	3.6	11.7	11.0	2.8	2.2	10.3	9.6
<i>Interview Language</i>							
English	100.0	95.6	98.6	97.2	88.9	98.3	96.9
Spanish	0	4.4	1.4	2.8	11.1	1.7	3.1

**Percent Positive by Offense for Mesa Police Department Arrestees**

	Violent (n=56)	Property (n=137)	Drug (n=73)	Domestic Violence (n=36)	DUI (n=45)	Other (n=233)	Total* (n=447)
<i>Any Positive Drug Test</i>	75.0%	75.9%	91.8%	61.1%	64.4%	71.6%	72.0%
<i>Self-report any 12-month use</i>	71.4	77.4	91.8	63.9	42.2	65.7	68.2
<i>Marijuana</i>							
Positive Drug Test	42.9	33.6	47.9	36.1	13.3	34.5	33.4
Self-report 12-month use	57.1	62.8	75.3	50.0	28.9	51.9	54.1
Self-report 30-day use	50.0	48.1	70.4	37.1	17.8	41.3	43.0
Self-report 1-week use	34.5	40.6	60.6	33.3	8.9	33.6	35.0
<i>Powder Cocaine/Crack</i>							
Positive Drug Test	21.4	35.8	38.4	16.7	40.0	29.7	30.7
Self-report 12-month use (crack)	14.5	33.6	39.7	11.1	13.6	24.5	26.0
Self-report 30-day use (crack)	12.5	27.4	30.1	5.7	11.1	19.5	21.2
Self-report 1-week use (crack)	8.9	25.2	28.8	5.7	8.9	16.9	18.9
Self-report 12-month use (powder cocaine)	19.6	25.5	25.0	16.7	13.3	19.7	20.9
Self-report 30-day use (powder cocaine)	16.1	18.5	19.7	14.3	8.9	13.0	14.9
Self-report 1-week use (powder cocaine)	8.9	14.2	14.3	8.6	4.5	8.7	10.7
<i>Opiates</i>							
Positive Drug Test	1.8	8.0	2.7	0	2.2	5.6	5.4
Self-report 12-month use	5.4	13.2	11.0	0	6.7	10.3	9.6
Self-report 30-day use	5.4	10.4	9.7	0	2.2	6.9	6.5
Self-report 1-week use	1.8	9.0	8.3	0	2.2	5.2	5.2
<i>Methamphetamine</i>							
Positive Drug Test	43.6	27.9	35.6	22.9	13.3	27.6	26.1
Self-report 12-month use	38.2	37.2	43.8	27.8	15.6	30.6	31.6
Self-report 30-day use	35.7	30.1	38.0	20.0	11.1	23.4	24.8
Self-report 1-week use	30.4	23.7	31.0	17.1	8.9	19.0	19.9
<i>Risk for Dependency or Abuse</i>							
Not At Risk	46.3	35.0	16.4	51.4	68.9	42.9	43.1
At Risk for Drug Abuse	1.9	5.1	13.7	14.3	6.7	8.7	8.6
At Risk for Drug Dependency	51.9	59.9	69.9	34.3	24.4	48.5	48.3
<i>Ever in Inpatient Drug Treatment</i>	37.5	43.1	38.4	27.8	33.3	33.0	34.9
<i>Ever in Outpatient Drug Treatment</i>	19.6	21.2	28.8	13.9	20.0	19.7	21.0

**Characteristics of Arrestees by Type of Offense from Phoenix Police Department**

	Violent (n=302)	Property (n=541)	Drug (n=276)	Domestic Violence (n=113)	DUI (n=96)	Other (n=711)	Total* (n=1,587)
<i>Age</i>							
18-20	15.9%	15.9%	14.5%	10.6%	8.3%	14.5%	14.6%
21-25	19.9	20.0	21.7	22.1	22.9	18.1	19.7
26-30	17.3	14.4	14.1	22.1	20.8	16.3	16.0
31-35	14.0	13.5	17.8	17.7	13.5	17.2	15.8
36+	32.9	36.2	31.9	27.4	34.4	33.9	34.0
<i>Race/Ethnicity</i>							
Hispanic (Any Race)	35.4	31.2	34.4	36.3	42.7	33.3	34.4
White	33.4	41.0	46.4	34.5	31.3	40.5	39.1
Black	15.9	15.7	14.1	14.2	6.3	14.6	14.6
Native American	10.6	7.8	3.3	9.7	19.8	6.9	7.8
Other	4.6	4.3	1.8	5.3	0	4.6	4.2
<i>Gender</i>							
Male	82.8	77.1	78.6	61.9	80.2	71.7	74.4
Female	17.2	22.9	21.4	38.1	19.8	28.3	25.6
<i>Current Immigration Status</i>							
Born in U.S.	84.1	91.9	85.1	88.5	76.0	90.4	88.5
Citizen, Born Outside U.S.	3.7	2.6	4.7	1.8	2.1	3.4	3.2
Permanent Resident	4.0	1.3	1.8	4.4	3.1	2.5	2.3
Work or Other Visa	.7	.4	0	.9	2.1	.6	.4
Other Legal Documents	.3	.4	.7	0	2.1	.3	.5
No Legal Documents	7.3	3.5	7.6	4.4	14.6	2.8	5.0
<i>Highest Degree</i>							
High School or GED	30.5	37.0	39.1	40.7	29.2	33.4	34.7
Vocational or Trade School	7.6	3.5	5.4	6.2	3.1	5.4	5.2
Some College/2-Year Associate	18.9	20.1	21.4	19.5	26.0	25.6	22.4
Four-Year College or Higher	2.6	2.8	2.2	3.5	8.3	3.4	3.3
No Degree	40.4	36.6	31.9	30.1	33.3	32.3	34.4
<i>Work Status</i>							
Employed	66.6	54.7	58.3	77.9	74.0	62.6	62.1
Not Employed	21.9	34.0	30.8	13.3	19.8	29.7	28.2
Other	11.6	11.3	10.9	8.8	6.3	7.7	9.6
<i>Current Marital Status</i>							
Single, Never Married	56.7	56.1	52.9	48.7	51.0	56.9	55.7
Divorced	11.7	16.5	16.3	11.5	17.7	16.0	15.5
Legally Separated	4.0	5.8	6.5	5.3	5.2	4.4	4.8
Widowed	1.0	2.0	1.1	0	0	1.8	1.4
Married	26.7	19.5	23.2	34.5	26.0	20.9	22.6
<i>Housing Situations (past 30 days)</i>							
House, Mobile Home, or Apt.	87.4	77.3	86.6	96.5	92.7	82.8	83.5
Residential Hotel, Dormitory, Group Home, Military Base	3.0	6.5	4.3	.9	0	3.9	4.2
Hospital, Treatment, or Extended Care Facility	.7	.4	.4	0	1.0	.6	.6
Jail or Prison	.7	.9	.7	0	1.0	1.0	.9
Shelter	1.7	.7	.7	0		.6	.8
No Fixed Residence/Homeless	6.0	14.0	6.9	2.7	5.2	10.5	9.6
Other	.7	.2	.4	0	0	.6	.4
<i>Interview Language</i>							
English	95.0	97.6	94.6	98.2	84.4	97.3	96.2
Spanish	5.0	2.4	5.4	1.8	15.6	2.7	3.8

**Percent Positive by Offense for Phoenix Police Department Arrestees**

	Violent (n=302)	Property (n=541)	Drug (n=276)	Domestic Violence (n=113)	DUI (n=96)	Other (n=711)	Total* (n=1,587)
<i>Any Positive Drug Test</i>	59.7%	75.1%	93.8%	51.3%	54.2%	75.2%	71.8%
<i>Self-report any 12-month use</i>	61.2	74.5	89.9	46.0	50.0	73.0	69.4
<i>Marijuana</i>							
Positive Drug Test	34.7	33.4	47.5	30.1	33.3	37.2	35.4
Self-report 12-month use	44.5	53.0	61.2	35.4	34.4	51.5	48.4
Self-report 30-day use	38.5	45.5	52.6	31.0	29.2	43.7	41.5
Self-report 1-week use	29.0	37.2	48.2	27.7	25.0	37.2	35.1
<i>Powder Cocaine/Crack</i>							
Positive Drug Test	23.3	43.0	46.0	16.8	22.9	40.3	36.5
Self-report 12-month use (crack)	21.3	36.4	35.1	11.5	11.5	32.2	29.7
Self-report 30-day use (crack)	16.6	30.9	29.3	8.8	8.3	28.1	25.1
Self-report 1-week use (crack)	15.1	29.2	27.7	7.1	7.3	25.9	23.2
Self-report 12-month use (powder cocaine)	15.3	24.5	24.4	9.7	19.8	20.0	19.4
Self-report 30-day use (powder cocaine)	9.6	16.6	17.1	5.3	13.5	14.0	13.4
Self-report 1-week use (powder cocaine)	9.0	12.7	13.5	2.7	12.5	10.6	10.3
<i>Opiates</i>							
Positive Drug Test	4.0	12.6	15.6	2.7	6.3	5.6	7.9
Self-report 12-month use	6.7	15.4	13.4	0	2.1	7.6	9.0
Self-report 30-day use	5.0	13.2	12.4	0	1.0	6.1	7.6
Self-report 1-week use	3.3	11.8	10.6	0	1.0	5.2	6.5
<i>Methamphetamine</i>							
Positive Drug Test	20.4	24.7	32.7	13.4	10.4	22.5	21.9
Self-report 12-month use	20.6	30.3	37.2	17.7	11.5	26.1	25.1
Self-report 30-day use	16.7	23.4	31.9	13.3	8.3	21.8	20.3
Self-report 1-week use	14.7	20.0	27.6	10.6	8.3	18.2	17.3
<i>Risk for Dependency or Abuse</i>							
Not At Risk	53.1	39.8	27.4	69.6	68.8	41.0	45.1
At Risk for Drug Abuse	8.8	7.1	10.2	10.7	6.3	7.7	8.3
At Risk for Drug Dependency	38.1	53.1	62.4	19.6	25.0	51.3	46.6
<i>Ever in Inpatient Drug Treatment</i>	21.5	34.4	30.1	17.7	18.8	29.3	27.5
<i>Ever in Outpatient Drug Treatment</i>	17.5	18.5	20.3	10.6	17.7	18.7	18.0

**Characteristics of Arrestees by Type of Offense from Scottsdale Police Department**

	Violent (n=18)	Property (n=38)	Drug (n=17)	Domestic Violence (n=8)	DUI (n=8)	Other (n=84)	Total* (n=141)
<i>Age</i>							
18-20	27.8%	10.5%	11.8%	0%	25.0%	15.5%	13.5%
21-25	16.7	23.7	29.4	0	12.5	15.5	18.4
26-30	11.1	15.8	5.9	12.5	37.5	22.6	19.9
31-35	16.7	21.1	5.9	12.5	12.5	23.8	19.9
36+	27.8	28.9	47.1	75.0	12.5	22.6	28.4
<i>Race/Ethnicity</i>							
Hispanic (Any Race)	27.8	18.4	17.6	37.5	25.0	15.5	17.0
White	38.9	57.9	64.7	62.5	25.0	63.1	60.3
Black	5.6	10.5	5.9	0	0	2.4	5.0
Native American	11.1	7.9	5.9	0	37.5	14.3	12.1
Other	16.7	5.3	5.9	0	12.5	4.8	5.7
<i>Gender</i>							
Male	94.4	78.9	82.4	87.5	100.0	88.1	86.5
Female	5.6	21.1	17.6	12.5	0	11.9	13.5
<i>Current Immigration Status</i>							
Born in U.S.	100.0	84.2	88.2	100.0	100.0	94.0	94.3
Citizen, Born Outside U.S.	0	5.3	0	0	0	2.4	2.1
Permanent Resident	0	7.9	5.9	0	0	2.4	2.8
Other Legal Documents	0	2.6	5.9	0	0	1.2	.7
<i>Highest Degree</i>							
High School or GED	44.4	36.8	35.3	37.5	25.0	31.0	34.8
Vocational or Trade School	0	5.3	5.9	12.5	12.5	7.1	7.1
Some College/2-Year Associate	27.8	26.3	29.4	37.5	12.5	27.4	27.0
Four-Year College or Higher	5.6	13.2	17.6	0	25.0	10.7	9.9
No Degree	22.2	18.4	11.8	12.5	25.0	23.8	21.3
<i>Work Status</i>							
Employed	83.3	78.9	88.2	75.0	75.0	78.6	78.7
Not Employed	16.7	18.4	11.8	25.0	25.0	19.0	19.1
Other	0	2.6	0	0	0	2.4	2.1
<i>Current Marital Status</i>							
Single, Never Married	72.2	55.3	41.2	25.0	75.0	65.5	60.3
Divorced	5.6	18.4	17.6	25.0	12.5	9.5	13.5
Legally Separated	5.6	5.3	11.8	0	0	4.8	5.0
Widowed	5.6	0	0	0	0	1.2	1.4
Married	11.1	21.1	29.4	50.0	12.5	19.0	19.9
<i>Housing Situations (past 30 days)</i>							
House, Mobile Home, or Apt. Residential Hotel, Rooming House, Dormitory, Group Home, Military Base	88.9	84.2	100.0	87.5	87.5	94.0	91.5
Jail or Prison	5.6	5.3	0	12.5	0	1.2	2.8
No Fixed Residence/Homeless	5.6	5.3	0	0	12.5	1.2	2.1
	0	5.3	0	0	0	3.6	3.5
<i>Interview Language</i>							
English	94.4	97.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	98.6
Spanish	5.6	2.6	0	0	0	1.2	1.4

**Percent Positive by Offense for Scottsdale Police Department Arrestees**

	Violent (n=18)	Property (n=38)	Drug (n=17)	Domestic Violence (n=8)	DUI (n=8)	Other (n=84)	Total* (n=141)
<i>Any Positive Drug Test</i>	44.4%	52.6%	88.2%	62.5%	25.0%	58.3%	56.0%
<i>Self-report any 12-month use</i>	61.1	50.0	88.2	50.0	50.0	60.7	58.9
<i>Marijuana</i>							
Positive Drug Test	27.8	26.3	58.8	12.5	25.0	27.4	28.4
Self-report 12-month use	44.4	42.1	70.6	25.0	50.0	42.9	45.4
Self-report 30-day use	27.8	36.8	64.7	25.0	37.5	34.5	36.2
Self-report 1-week use	27.8	31.6	52.9	12.5	25.0	31.3	30.7
<i>Powder Cocaine/Crack</i>							
Positive Drug Test	0	7.9	35.3	37.5	0	11.9	13.5
Self-report 12-month use (crack)	11.1	5.3	11.8	12.5	0	7.1	9.2
Self-report 30-day use (crack)	0	5.3	11.8	12.5	0	2.4	5.0
Self-report 1-week use (crack)	0	2.6	5.9	12.5	0	1.2	2.8
Self-report 12-month use (powder cocaine)	11.1	13.2	35.3	0	25.0	16.7	16.3
Self-report 30-day use (powder cocaine)	5.6	7.9	29.4	0	25.0	8.3	9.2
Self-report 1-week use (powder cocaine)	5.6	2.6	17.6	0	25.0	8.3	6.4
<i>Opiates</i>							
Positive Drug Test	0	2.6	0	0	0	2.4	2.1
Self-report 12-month use	0	0	0	0	0	6.0	3.5
Self-report 30-day use	0	0	0	0	0	4.8	2.8
Self-report 1-week use	0	0	0	0	0	2.4	1.4
<i>Methamphetamine</i>							
Positive Drug Test	22.2	21.1	35.3	25.0	0	35.7	28.4
Self-report 12-month use	16.7	23.7	23.5	28.6	12.5	35.7	28.6
Self-report 30-day use	16.7	21.1	17.6	25.0	0	31.0	25.5
Self-report 1-week use	16.7	18.4	11.8	25.0	0	25.3	21.4
<i>Risk for Dependency or Abuse</i>							
Not At Risk	64.7	65.8	41.2	62.5	62.5	54.2	57.6
At Risk for Drug Abuse	5.9	2.6	17.6	0	0	10.8	8.6
At Risk for Drug Dependency	29.4	31.6	41.2	37.5	37.5	34.9	33.8
<i>Ever in Inpatient Drug Treatment</i>	22.2	26.3	5.9	37.5	12.5	23.8	22.7
<i>Ever in Outpatient Drug Treatment</i>	27.8	18.4	11.8	12.5	62.5	16.7	17.7

**Characteristics of Arrestees by Type of Offense from Tempe Police Department**

	Violent (n=30)	Property (n=50)	Drug (n=20)	Domestic Violence (n=5)	DUI (n=13)	Other (n=65)	Total* (n=148)
<i>Age</i>							
18-20	16.7%	6.0%	10.0%	20.0%	0%	9.2%	9.5%
21-25	26.7	32.0	30.0	60.0	7.7	27.7	28.4
26-30	20.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	46.2	12.3	14.9
31-35	10.0	18.0	20.0	0	7.7	15.4	14.2
36+	26.7	34.0	25.0	0	38.5	35.4	33.1
<i>Race/Ethnicity</i>							
Hispanic (Any Race)	23.3	12.0	10.0	60.0	38.5	23.1	21.6
White	43.3	58.0	50.0	40.0	46.2	47.7	48.0
Black	6.7	18.0	5.0	0	7.7	12.3	12.2
Native American	16.7	6.0	20.0	0	7.7	12.3	11.5
Other	10.0	6.0	15.0	0	0	4.6	6.8
<i>Gender</i>							
Male	86.7	74.0	85.0	80.0	100.0	81.5	83.1
Female	13.3	26.0	15.0	20.0	0	18.5	16.9
<i>Current Immigration Status</i>							
Born in U.S.	100.0	96.0	95.0	80.0	92.3	93.8	94.6
Citizen, Born Outside U.S.	0	2.0	5.0	0	7.7	4.6	3.4
Permanent Resident	0	0	0	0	0	1.5	.7
Other Legal Documents	0	0	0	20.0	0	0	.7
No Legal Documents	0	2.0	0	0	0	0	.7
<i>Highest Degree</i>							
High School or GED	33.3	40.0	45.0	20.0	23.1	33.8	34.5
Vocational or Trade School	0	4.0	0	0	15.4	4.6	4.1
Some College/2-Year Associate	40.0	22.0	25.0	40.0	38.5	21.5	27.7
Four-Year College or Higher	6.7	12.0	0	0	0	10.8	6.8
No Degree	20.0	22.0	30.0	40.0	23.1	29.2	27.0
<i>Work Status</i>							
Employed	60.0	50.0	55.0	60.0	84.6	70.8	62.8
Not Employed	26.7	34.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	16.9	25.7
Other	13.3	16.0	20.0	0	7.7	12.3	11.5
<i>Current Marital Status</i>							
Single, Never Married	58.6	62.0	70.0	100.0	53.8	58.5	60.5
Divorced	10.3	26.0	20.0	0	15.4	26.2	22.4
Legally Separated	10.3	0	5.0	0	0	3.1	2.7
Married	20.7	12.0	5.0	0	30.8	12.3	14.3
<i>Housing Situations (past 30 days)</i>							
House, Mobile Home, or Apt. Residential Hotel, Rooming House, Dormitory, Group Home, Military Base	80.0	78.0	70.0	80.0	84.6	84.6	81.1
Hospital, Treatment Facility, or Extended Care Facility	3.3	12.0	5.0	20.0	0	3.1	6.1
Jail or Prison	0	0	0	0	0	1.5	.7
No Fixed Residence/Homeless	3.3	0	0	0	0	0	.7
Other	13.3	10.0	25.0	0	15.4	9.2	10.8
Other	0	0	0	0	0	1.5	.7
<i>Interview Language</i>							
English	100.0	98.0	100.0	80.0	84.6	100.0	97.3
Spanish	0	2.0	0	20.0	15.4	0	2.7

**Percent Positive by Offense for Tempe Police Department Arrestees**

	Violent (n=30)	Property (n=50)	Drug (n=20)	Domestic Violence (n=5)	DUI (n=13)	Other (n=65)	Total* (n=148)
<i>Any Positive Drug Test</i>	63.3%	70.0%	80.0%	80.0%	53.8%	67.2%	66.7%
<i>Self-report any 12-month use</i>	53.3	74.0	80.0	80.0	38.5	61.5	64.2
<i>Marijuana</i>							
Positive Drug Test	36.7	36.0	45.0	40.0	23.1	32.8	35.4
Self-report 12-month use	40.0	53.1	60.0	60.0	23.1	44.6	46.9
Self-report 30-day use	33.3	46.0	55.0	60.0	23.1	39.1	40.1
Self-report 1-week use	26.7	32.7	45.0	40.0	23.1	29.7	31.5
<i>Powder Cocaine/Crack</i>							
Positive Drug Test	26.7	26.0	35.0	40.0	38.5	31.3	29.9
Self-report 12-month use (crack)	16.7	26.0	30.0	0	7.7	24.6	20.9
Self-report 30-day use (crack)	16.7	18.0	25.0	0	7.7	21.5	17.6
Self-report 1-week use (crack)	16.7	18.0	25.0	0	7.7	20.0	16.9
Self-report 12-month use (powder cocaine)	16.7	20.4	26.3	20.0	23.1	20.3	19.2
Self-report 30-day use (powder cocaine)	6.9	4.1	10.0	20.0	23.1	10.9	10.2
Self-report 1-week use (powder cocaine)	6.9	4.1	10.0	0	23.1	9.4	8.8
<i>Opiates</i>							
Positive Drug Test	3.3	8.0	5.0	20.0	0	7.8	6.1
Self-report 12-month use	3.3	12.0	10.0	0	0	7.7	6.1
Self-report 30-day use	3.3	10.0	5.0	0	0	6.2	5.4
Self-report 1-week use	3.3	10.0	5.0	0	0	6.2	5.4
<i>Methamphetamine</i>							
Positive Drug Test	20.0	24.5	30.0	0	7.7	27.0	21.2
Self-report 12-month use	20.0	28.0	35.0	0	23.1	26.2	23.6
Self-report 30-day use	20.0	26.0	35.0	0	15.4	23.1	20.9
Self-report 1-week use	16.7	20.0	25.0	0	7.7	16.9	16.2
<i>Risk for Dependency or Abuse</i>							
Not At Risk	60.0	42.0	35.0	60.0	61.5	44.6	48.6
At Risk for Drug Abuse	6.7	14.0	5.0	0	15.4	10.8	10.8
At Risk for Drug Dependency	33.3	44.0	60.0	40.0	23.1	44.6	40.5
<i>Ever in Inpatient Drug Treatment</i>	20.0	26.0	45.0	40.0	7.7	33.8	27.7
<i>Ever in Outpatient Drug Treatment</i>	10.0	20.0	25.0	40.0	23.1	15.4	18.2

**Characteristics of Arrestees by Type of Offense from DPS in Pima County**

	Violent (n=4)	Property (n=8)	Drug (n=17)	Domestic Violence (n=0)	DUI (n=9)	Other (n=32)	Total* (n=53)
<i>Age</i>							
18-20	25.0%	25.0%	11.8%	0%	11.1%	12.5%	13.2%
21-25	25.0	0	17.6	0	0	28.1	17.0
26-30	0	25.0	23.5	0	11.1	18.8	17.0
31-35	50.0	12.5	11.8	0	22.2	21.9	18.9
36+	0	37.5	35.3	0	55.6	18.8	34.0
<i>Race/Ethnicity</i>							
Hispanic (Any Race)	100.0	37.5	41.2	0	44.4	62.5	49.1
White	0	62.5	47.1	0	44.4	31.3	41.5
Black	0	0	0	0	0	3.1	1.9
Native American	0	0	11.8	0	11.1	3.1	7.5
<i>Gender</i>							
Male	100.0	62.5	76.5	0	88.9	81.3	81.1
Female	0	37.5	23.5	0	11.1	18.8	18.9
<i>Current Immigration Status</i>							
Born in U.S.	75.0	100.0	82.4	0	66.7	84.4	84.9
Citizen, Born Outside U.S.	0	0	0	0	11.1	3.1	3.8
Permanent Resident	0	0	11.8	0	11.1	6.3	5.7
Other Legal Documents	25.0	0	5.9	0	0	3.1	1.9
No Legal Documents	0	0	0	0	11.1	3.1	3.8
<i>Highest Degree</i>							
High School or GED	50.0	75.0	47.1	0	55.6	37.5	45.3
Some College/2-Year Associate	0	12.5	23.5	0	11.1	18.8	18.9
Four-Year College or Higher	0	0	5.9	0	11.1	0	3.8
No Degree	50.0	12.5	23.5	0	22.2	43.8	32.1
<i>Work Status</i>							
Employed	75.0	37.5	64.7	0	66.7	56.3	54.7
Not Employed	25.0	12.5	23.5	0	33.3	31.3	30.2
Other	0	50.0	11.8	0	0	12.5	15.1
<i>Current Marital Status</i>							
Single, Never Married	75.0	50.0	35.3	0	33.3	50.0	45.3
Divorced	0	12.5	41.2	0	22.2	18.8	18.9
Legally Separated	0	0	0	0	11.1	3.1	3.8
Widowed	0	0	0	0	0	6.3	3.8
Married	25.0	37.5	23.5	0	33.3	21.9	28.3
<i>Housing Situations (past 30 days)</i>							
House, Mobile Home, or Apt.	75.0	87.5	82.4	0	88.9	90.6	86.8
Residential Hotel, Rooming House, Dormitory, Group Home, Military Base	25.0	0	0	0	0	3.1	1.9
Hospital, Treatment Facility, or Extended Care Facility	0	0	5.9	0	0	0	1.9
Shelter	0	0	0	0	0	3.1	1.9
No Fixed Residence/Homeless	0	12.5	11.8	0	11.1	3.1	7.5
<i>Interview Language</i>							
English	100.0	100.0	88.2	0	88.9	93.8	94.3
Spanish	0	0	11.8	0	11.1	6.3	5.7

**Percent Positive by Offense for DPS Arrestees in Pima County**

	Violent (n=4)	Property (n=8)	Drug (n=17)	Domestic Violence (n=0)	DUI (n=9)	Other (n=32)	Total* (n=53)
<i>Any Positive Drug Test</i>	75.0%	50.0%	76.5%	0%	44.4%	71.9%	62.3%
<i>Self-report any 12-month use</i>	50.0	50.0	82.4	0	44.4	78.1	69.8
<i>Marijuana</i>							
Positive Drug Test	50.0	37.5	47.1	0	33.3	40.6	35.8
Self-report 12-month use	25.0	37.5	58.8	0	44.4	62.5	54.7
Self-report 30-day use	25.0	37.5	52.9	0	44.4	51.7	48.0
Self-report 1-week use	25.0	14.3	37.5	0	33.3	48.3	38.8
<i>Powder Cocaine/Crack</i>							
Positive Drug Test	25.0	25.0	23.5	0	22.2	34.4	32.1
Self-report 12-month use (crack)	25.0	12.5	29.4	0	11.1	21.9	17.0
Self-report 30-day use (crack)	25.0	0	17.6	0	11.1	16.1	11.5
Self-report 1-week use (crack)	25.0	0	11.8	0	0	12.9	9.6
Self-report 12-month use (powder cocaine)	25.0	25.0	35.3	0	33.3	25.8	25.0
Self-report 30-day use (powder cocaine)	25.0	12.5	23.5	0	22.2	20.7	16.0
Self-report 1-week use (powder cocaine)	25.0	12.5	23.5	0	22.2	20.7	16.0
<i>Opiates</i>							
Positive Drug Test	0	0	0	0	0	9.4	5.7
Self-report 12-month use	0	0	5.9	0	11.1	6.5	7.7
Self-report 30-day use	0	0	6.3	0	0	6.9	6.0
Self-report 1-week use	0	0	0	0	0	6.9	4.0
<i>Methamphetamine</i>							
Positive Drug Test	0	12.5	29.4	0	0	21.9	15.1
Self-report 12-month use	0	25.0	35.3	0	0	22.6	17.3
Self-report 30-day use	0	12.5	29.4	0	0	17.2	12.0
Self-report 1-week use	0	12.5	29.4	0	0	17.2	12.0
<i>Risk for Dependency or Abuse</i>							
Not At Risk	50.0	50.0	35.3	0	77.8	43.3	47.1
At Risk for Drug Abuse	0	0	17.6	0	0	10.0	9.8
At Risk for Drug Dependency	50.0	50.0	47.1	0	22.2	46.7	43.1
<i>Ever in Inpatient Drug Treatment</i>	25.0	12.5	35.3	0	33.3	31.3	28.3
<i>Ever in Outpatient Drug Treatment</i>	0	12.5	23.5	0	0	15.6	15.1

**Characteristics of Arrestees by Type of Offense from Pima County Sheriff's Department**

	Violent (n=34)	Property (n=47)	Drug (n=42)	Domestic Violence (n=63)	DUI (n=19)	Other (n=121)	Total* (n=244)
<i>Age</i>							
18-20	14.7%	14.9%	16.7%	11.1%	5.3%	14.0%	13.5%
21-25	23.5	21.3	23.8	20.6	10.5	25.6	23.0
26-30	14.7	17.0	11.9	15.9	26.3	12.4	13.5
31-35	8.8	21.3	21.4	17.5	5.3	19.0	16.8
36+	38.2	25.5	26.2	34.9	52.6	28.9	33.2
<i>Race/Ethnicity</i>							
Hispanic (Any Race)	52.9	34.0	38.1	34.9	31.6	38.8	36.9
White	38.2	48.9	50.0	50.8	42.1	48.8	49.2
Black	2.9	6.4	7.1	1.6	0	2.5	3.3
Native American	5.9	6.4	2.4	4.8	26.3	5.8	6.6
Other	0	4.3	2.4	7.9	0	4.1	4.1
<i>Gender</i>							
Male	97.1	68.1	73.8	75.8	73.7	79.3	77.8
Female	2.9	31.9	26.2	24.2	26.3	20.7	22.2
<i>Current Immigration Status</i>							
Born in U.S.	97.1	89.4	87.8	90.5	94.4	90.9	91.8
Citizen, Born Outside U.S.	0	2.1	0	3.2	0	3.3	2.5
Permanent Resident	2.9	6.4	9.8	4.8	5.6	5.0	4.5
No Legal Documents	0	2.1	2.4	1.6	0	.8	1.2
<i>Highest Degree</i>							
High School or GED	32.4	51.1	40.5	38.1	57.9	42.1	40.2
Vocational or Trade School	8.8	4.3	7.1	1.6	5.3	6.6	6.1
Some College/2-Year Associate	11.8	21.3	19.0	28.6	5.3	19.0	21.7
Four-Year College or Higher	11.8	6.4	0	9.5	0	3.3	5.7
No Degree	35.3	17.0	33.3	22.2	31.6	28.9	26.2
<i>Work Status</i>							
Employed	73.5	63.0	63.4	73.0	84.2	67.8	69.1
Not Employed	14.7	26.1	26.8	14.3	15.8	22.3	20.2
Other	11.8	10.9	9.8	12.7	0	9.9	10.7
<i>Current Marital Status</i>							
Single, Never Married	50.0	55.3	56.1	44.4	72.2	51.7	50.0
Divorced	23.5	19.1	14.6	14.3	16.7	20.8	18.2
Legally Separated	0	2.1	12.2	11.1	5.6	6.7	7.0
Widowed	2.9	4.3	0	0	0	.8	1.2
Married	23.5	19.1	17.1	30.2	5.6	20.0	23.6
<i>Type of Residence (past 30 days)</i>							
House, Mobile Home, or Apt.	90.9	83.0	95.1	93.7	88.9	90.0	91.3
Residential Hotel, Rooming House, Dormitory, Group Home, Military Base	0	4.3	2.4	1.6	0	.8	1.2
Hospital, Treatment Facility, or Extended Care Facility	3.0	0	0	1.6	0	0	.4
Jail or Prison	0	0	0	0	0	2.5	1.2
Shelter	0	2.1	0	0	0	1.7	.8
No Fixed Residence/Homeless	6.1	10.6	2.4	3.2	11.1	5.0	5.0
<i>Interview Language</i>							
English	94.1	97.9	100.0	100.0	94.7	97.5	98.0
Spanish	5.9	2.1	0	0	5.3	2.5	2.0

**Percent Positive by Offense for Pima County Sheriff's Department Arrestees**

	Violent (n=34)	Property (n=47)	Drug (n=42)	Domestic Violence (n=63)	DUI (n=19)	Other (n=121)	Total* (n=244)
<i>Any Positive Drug Test</i>	58.8%	68.1%	85.7%	42.9%	42.1%	68.6%	59.4%
<i>Self-report any 12-month use</i>	60.6	63.8	85.0	48.4	55.6	70.8	63.3
<i>Marijuana</i>							
Positive Drug Test	38.2	48.9	52.4	31.7	31.6	47.9	39.3
Self-report 12-month use	47.1	51.1	70.0	40.3	38.9	56.7	49.8
Self-report 30-day use	39.4	51.1	65.0	33.9	33.3	55.7	46.2
Self-report 1-week use	36.4	48.9	62.5	26.3	22.2	47.8	40.1
<i>Powder Cocaine/Crack</i>							
Positive Drug Test	29.4	36.2	35.7	19.0	26.3	31.4	27.0
Self-report 12-month use (crack)	8.8	21.3	20.0	6.5	16.7	17.5	14.5
Self-report 30-day use (crack)	2.9	15.6	17.5	1.7	11.1	11.9	9.3
Self-report 1-week use (crack)	2.9	15.6	17.5	1.7	11.1	11.0	8.9
Self-report 12-month use (powder cocaine)	32.4	27.7	27.5	16.1	27.8	26.7	24.9
Self-report 30-day use (powder cocaine)	27.3	20.0	23.1	13.3	27.8	18.8	18.4
Self-report 1-week use (powder cocaine)	21.2	13.3	17.9	11.7	11.1	14.5	13.7
<i>Opiates</i>							
Positive Drug Test	8.8	6.4	11.9	1.6	0	4.1	4.9
Self-report 12-month use	8.8	2.1	2.5	1.6	0	4.2	2.9
Self-report 30-day use	5.9	0	2.5	0	0	1.7	1.7
Self-report 1-week use	5.9	0	2.5	0	0	1.7	1.7
<i>Methamphetamine</i>							
Positive Drug Test	14.7	8.5	21.4	7.9	0	13.3	9.9
Self-report 12-month use	8.8	19.1	30.0	11.3	5.6	22.5	17.8
Self-report 30-day use	8.8	8.9	23.1	8.3	5.6	17.8	11.9
Self-report 1-week use	8.8	8.9	23.1	5.0	0	13.6	8.9
<i>Risk for Dependency or Abuse</i>							
Not At Risk	65.6	57.4	40.0	69.5	55.6	50.0	56.6
At Risk for Drug Abuse	6.3	21.3	15.0	13.6	27.8	14.4	12.8
At Risk for Drug Dependency	28.1	21.3	45.0	16.9	16.7	35.6	30.6
<i>Ever in Inpatient Drug Treatment</i>	26.5	23.4	29.3	14.5	27.8	24.0	22.7
<i>Ever in Outpatient Drug Treatment</i>	20.6	8.5	19.5	11.3	22.2	14.9	14.0

**Characteristics of Arrestees by Type of Offense from Tucson Police Department**

	Violent (n=111)	Property (n=197)	Drug (n=174)	Domestic Violence (n=186)	DUI (n=23)	Other (n=396)	Total* (n=757)
<i>Age</i>							
18-20	19.8%	16.2%	16.1%	12.9%	4.3%	10.9%	14.9%
21-25	18.0	15.7	16.1	24.2	17.4	20.2	19.3
26-30	17.1	18.8	17.8	18.8	21.7	16.7	17.4
31-35	13.5	11.2	14.4	11.8	26.1	13.6	12.3
36+	31.5	38.1	35.6	32.3	30.4	38.6	36.1
<i>Race/Ethnicity</i>							
Hispanic (Any Race)	39.6	39.6	34.5	49.5	60.9	39.9	41.7
White	34.2	42.1	37.9	30.6	30.4	36.6	35.7
Black	13.5	8.6	19.5	8.6	4.3	11.6	11.8
Native American	6.3	7.6	5.2	5.4	4.3	8.1	6.6
Other	6.3	2.0	2.9	5.9	0	3.8	4.2
<i>Gender</i>							
Male	89.2	82.7	78.6	82.3	95.5	76.6	80.4
Female	10.8	17.3	21.4	17.7	4.5	23.4	19.6
<i>Immigration Status</i>							
Born in U.S.	91.0	91.4	92.0	88.1	87.0	94.4	91.1
Citizen, Born Outside U.S.	1.8	3.6	3.4	4.3	4.3	2.5	3.3
Permanent Resident	4.5	1.0	1.1	4.9	0	1.5	2.5
Work or Other Visa	.9	1.0	.6	.5	4.3	.3	.7
Other Legal Documents	0	.5	.6	1.6	4.3	.5	1.1
No Legal Documents	1.8	2.5	2.3	.5	0	.8	1.3
<i>Highest Education</i>							
High School or GED	34.2	41.1	44.3	35.5	56.5	40.3	38.8
Vocational or Trade School	1.8	1.5	2.3	5.4	0	2.8	3.0
Some College/2-Year Associate	18.9	19.3	20.7	21.0	26.1	18.7	20.8
4-Year College Degree or Higher	4.5	7.6	1.7	4.3	4.3	3.8	4.4
No Degree	40.5	30.5	31.0	33.9	13.0	34.4	33.1
<i>Current Work Status</i>							
Employed	55.0	48.7	49.1	66.1	82.6	50.8	55.1
Not Employed	33.3	38.1	42.8	23.7	13.0	37.6	34.0
Other	11.7	13.2	8.1	10.2	4.3	11.7	10.9
<i>Current Marital Status</i>							
Single, Never Married	56.8	58.4	61.5	52.7	65.2	61.8	58.6
Divorced	18.9	21.8	16.1	13.4	13.0	14.4	16.1
Legally Separated	5.4	4.1	7.5	3.8	0	4.8	5.0
Widowed	1.8	1.5	1.1	2.2	0	2.0	1.7
Married	17.1	14.2	13.8	28.0	21.7	17.0	18.5
<i>Type of Residence (past 30 days)</i>							
House, Mobile Home, or Apt.	80.2	69.2	65.9	94.6	87.0	71.1	77.5
Residential Hotel, Dormitory, Group Home, Military Base	2.7	3.6	4.6	1.6	0	5.3	3.8
Hospital, Treatment Facility, or Extended Care Facility	.9	1.0	.6	0	4.3	.8	.8
Jail or Prison	.9	1.5	1.7	.5	0	.8	1.1
Shelter	1.8	1.0	1.7	.5	0	2.0	1.2
No Fixed Residence/Homeless	13.5	22.6	24.3	2.7	8.7	19.2	15.1
Other	0	1.0	1.2	0	0	.8	.5
<i>Interview Language</i>							
English	94.6	93.9	97.7	95.7	95.7	97.5	95.9
Spanish	5.4	6.1	2.3	4.3	4.3	2.5	4.1

**Percent Positive by Offense for Tucson Police Department Arrestees**

	Violent (n=111)	Property (n=197)	Drug (n=174)	Domestic Violence (n=186)	DUI (n=23)	Other (n=396)	Total* (n=757)
<i>Any Positive Drug Test</i>	64.9%	83.1%	90.1%	56.5%	52.2%	79.5%	74.2%
<i>Self-report any 12-month use</i>	71.2	81.5	93.6	59.5	56.5	78.9	75.0
<i>Marijuana</i>							
Positive Drug Test	45.9	45.6	46.5	39.2	34.8	45.1	42.9
Self-report 12-month use	56.8	61.7	67.4	45.2	47.8	56.3	55.0
Self-report 30-day use	48.6	51.4	58.5	41.1	43.5	49.2	48.5
Self-report 1-week use	43.8	44.4	50.6	38.3	21.7	41.8	42.1
<i>Powder Cocaine/Crack</i>							
Positive Drug Test	38.7	54.9	64.0	31.7	34.8	49.6	46.0
Self-report 12-month use (crack)	31.5	47.4	58.1	19.9	13.0	42.4	37.3
Self-report 30-day use (crack)	25.7	38.1	51.6	12.2	13.0	35.1	29.8
Self-report 1-week use (crack)	22.9	36.1	46.9	9.9	13.0	30.1	26.1
Self-report 12-month use (powder cocaine)	37.8	45.6	50.9	28.5	13.0	38.1	37.6
Self-report 30-day use (powder cocaine)	25.7	31.8	33.8	22.9	8.7	29.0	27.2
Self-report 1-week use (powder cocaine)	18.3	24.9	28.2	17.3	8.7	21.7	20.8
<i>Opiates</i>							
Positive Drug Test	9.0	17.4	22.1	3.8	8.7	11.4	12.2
Self-report 12-month use	9.9	21.5	26.3	3.2	0	14.7	13.8
Self-report 30-day use	5.6	14.3	20.9	2.7	0	9.9	9.3
Self-report 1-week use	4.7	12.7	18.1	2.2	0	8.6	8.1
<i>Methamphetamine</i>							
Positive Drug Test	.9	6.7	7.6	2.7	0	4.8	4.8
Self-report 12-month use	13.5	20.5	22.8	7.5	8.7	14.2	14.5
Self-report 30-day use	7.4	8.8	13.5	4.4	0	9.3	8.3
Self-report 1-week use	3.7	6.1	9.9	3.9	0	6.6	5.8
<i>Risk for Dependency or Abuse</i>							
Not At Risk	38.3	31.9	20.2	56.8	65.2	35.5	39.6
At Risk for Drug Abuse	8.4	9.6	10.4	8.2	13.0	11.6	10.7
At Risk for Drug Dependency	53.3	58.5	69.3	35.0	21.7	52.9	49.7
<i>Ever in Inpatient Drug Treatment</i>	33.3	42.1	43.6	20.4	34.8	35.4	33.6
<i>Ever in Outpatient Drug Treatment</i>	23.4	22.8	24.4	14.0	17.4	20.5	20.5